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| 5.1 | | 8 |
| 5.2 | | 8 |
| 6 | | 13 |
| 6.1 | | 13 |
| 6.2 | | 39 |
| 7 | | 54 |
| 7.1 | | 54 |
| 7.2 | | 57 |
| 7.3 | | 63 |
| 8 | | 68 |
| | | 70 |
| | | 73 |

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3.1

3.2

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4.1

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4.2

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- 1,60 - ;

- 1,40 - .

4.12 , , 1,25.

4.13 , , .

4.14 :
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5

5.1

5.1.1 , - , 63.13330.

5.2

5.2.1 , -
 :
 - $2200 \quad 2500 / ^3$;
 - $1800 \quad 2200 / ^3$.

5.2.2 :
 - B_f ;
 - B_{ft} ;
 - B_{fbt} ;
 - F ;
 - W .

5.2.3 B_f 0,95 (, ,)
).
 B_{ft} 0,95 (, ,)
).

B_{fbt}
 , 0,95 (, ,)
 F
 ,
 W
 ($\cdot 10^{-1}$),

10180.

«a», «b», «c», «d» «e» B_{fbt}

B_{ft} B_f , B_{fbi} ()

F ,

W ,

B_{fbi} $R_{fbi,n}$

5.2.4

63.13330

1.

1 –

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | $B_{fbi}1i; B_{fbi}1,5i; B_{fbi}2i; B_{fbi}2,5i; B_{fbi}3i; B_{fbi}3,5i; B_{fbi}4i;$ $B_{fbi}4,5i; B_{fbi}5i; B_{fbi}5,5i; B_{fbi}6i; B_{fbi}6,5i; B_{fbi}7i; B_{fbi}7,5i;$ $B_{fbi}8i$ ($i = \langle a \rangle, \langle b \rangle, \langle c \rangle, \langle d \rangle$ «e» –) |

5.2.6

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5.2.7

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63.13330.

B_{fbi}

$R_{fbi,n}$

$R_{F0,5,n}$ 0,5 0,95,

(.) .

R_{fbi3} R_{fbi}

$$R_{fbt} = \frac{R_{fbt,n}}{\gamma_{ft}}, \quad (5.1)$$

$$R_{fbt3} = \frac{R_{fbt3,n}}{\gamma_{ft}}. \quad (5.2)$$

∴
- 1,5 -
- 1,3 -

γ_{ft}

;

$R_{fb} \quad R_{fb,ser}$

63.13330.

$R_{fbt} \quad R_{fbt,ser}$

$R_{fbt3} \quad R_{fbt3,ser}$

«a», «b», «c», «d» «e»
2.

5.2.8

bi,
) b_1 - , (, . .):
 $R_{fb} \quad R_{fbt}$
- $b_1 = 1,0$ () R_{ft} ;
- $b_1 = 0,9$ () ;
) b_2 - , R_{fb}
: $b_2 = 0,9$;
) b_3 - , 1,5 ,
 R_{fb} : $b_3 = 0,85$;
) b_5 - , ∴
- $b_5 = 1,0$,
40 ° ;
- $b_5 = 1,0$;

5.2.9

∴
- () $\varepsilon_{fb0} \quad \varepsilon_{ft0}$;
- G ; fb ;
- () $\varphi_{b,cr}$;
- ()
 $v_{b,P}$;
- α_{bt} .

63.13330.

2

| | | $R_{fbt,n}$ $R_{fbt3,n}$ R_{fbt} R_{fbt3} | | | | | | | | | | $R_{fbt,ser}$ $R_{fbt3,ser}$ | | | | |
|---|---------------|--|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | () | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | B_{fbt1i} | $B_{fbt1,5i}$ | B_{fbt2i} | $B_{fbt2,5i}$ | B_{fbt3i} | $B_{fbt3,5i}$ | B_{fbt4i} | $B_{fbt4,5i}$ | B_{fbt5i} | $B_{fbt5,5i}$ | B_{fbt6i} | $B_{fbt6,5i}$ | B_{fbt7i} | $B_{fbt7,5i}$ | B_{fbt8i} |
| $R_{fbt,n}$ | $R_{fbt,ser}$ | 1,00 | 1,50 | 2,00 | 2,50 | 3,00 | 3,50 | 4,00 | 4,50 | 5,00 | 5,50 | 6,00 | 6,50 | 7,00 | 7,50 | 8,00 |
| $\frac{R_{fbt3,n}}{R_{fbt,n}}$; $\left(\frac{R_{fbt3,ser}}{R_{fbt,ser}}\right)$ | $i = a$ | 0,50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = b$ | 0,70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = c$ | 0,90 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = d$ | 1,10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = e$ | 1,30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R_{fbt} | | 0,67 | 1,00 | 1,33 | 1,67 | 2,00 | 2,33 | 2,67 | 3,00 | 3,33 | 3,67 | 4,00 | 4,33 | 4,67 | 5,00 | 5,33 |
| $\frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}}$ | $i = a$ | 0,50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = b$ | 0,70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = c$ | 0,90 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = d$ | 1,10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $i = e$ | 1,30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

σ_{fb} , ε_{fb} , σ_b : $\varepsilon_{fbt0} < \varepsilon_{fbt} < \varepsilon_{fbt2}$, $0 \leq \varepsilon_{fbt} \leq \varepsilon_{fbt0}$

$$\sigma_{fbt} = E_{fbt,red} \cdot \varepsilon_{fbt} , \tag{5.3}$$

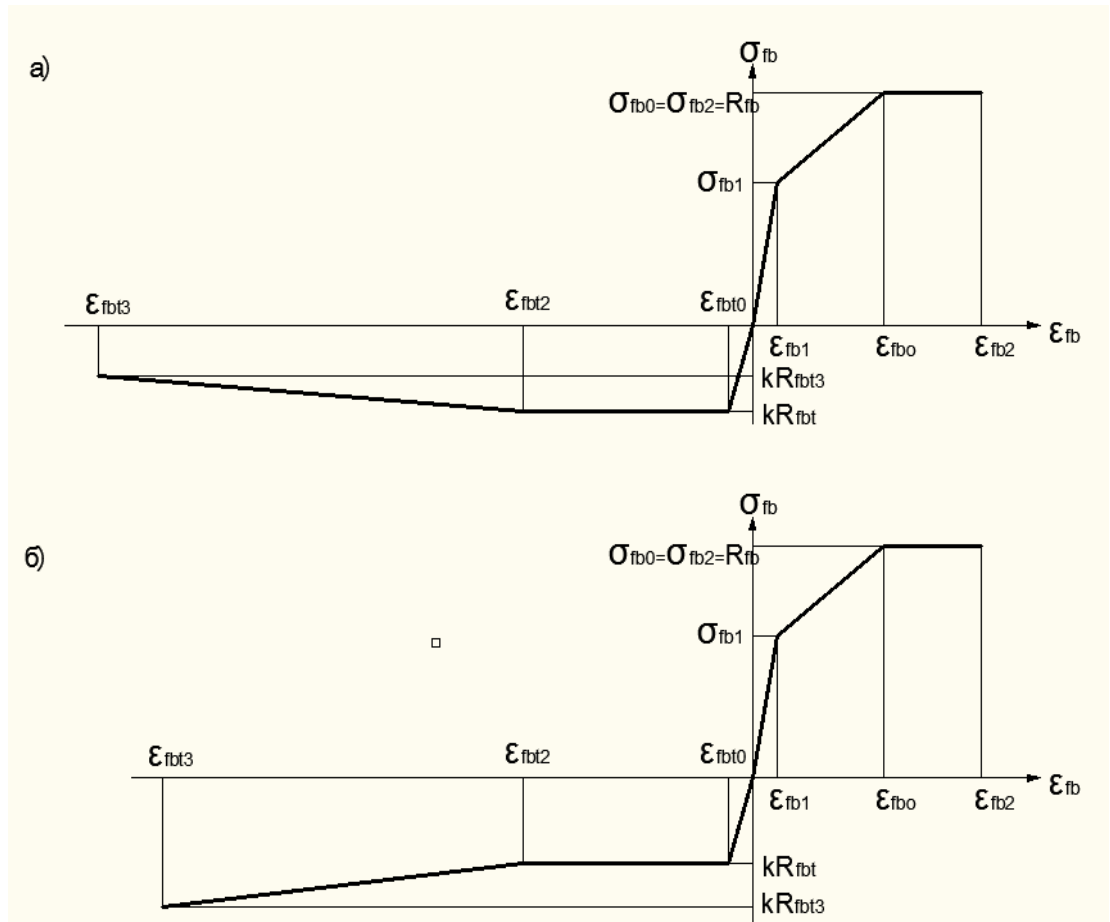
$$\sigma_{fbt} = k \cdot R_{fbt} , \tag{5.4}$$

$$\sigma_{fbt} = R_{fbt} \left[1 - \left(1 - \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} \right) \cdot \frac{\varepsilon_{fbt} - \varepsilon_{fbt2}}{\varepsilon_{fbt3} - \varepsilon_{fbt2}} \right] , \tag{5.5}$$

$$E_{fbt,red} = \frac{k \cdot R_{fbt}}{\varepsilon_{fbt0}} , \tag{5.6}$$

$$R_{fbt} = \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} - 2 ;$$

$\varepsilon_{fbt0}, \varepsilon_{fbt2}, \varepsilon_{fbt3}$: $\varepsilon_{fbt0} = 0,0001$; $\varepsilon_{fbt2} = 0,0035$; $\varepsilon_{fbt3} = 0,02$ – $\frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} < 1$ (. 1,) ; $\varepsilon_{fbt3} = 0,01$ – $\frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} \geq 1$ (. 1,) . k (5.4) (5.6) 0,56.



1 -

6

6.1

6.1.1

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6.1.14 - 6.1.21.

6.1.2

63.13330.

6.1.3

15 %,

6.1.4

$$k \cdot R_{fbt}$$

R_{fb}

R_s ;

R_{sc} .

6.1.5

$$\xi = \frac{x}{h_0}$$

ξ_R ,

R_s .

6.1.6

ξ_R

$$\xi_R = \frac{x_R}{h_0} = \frac{\omega}{1 + \frac{\varepsilon_s}{\varepsilon_{fb2}}}$$

(6.1)

α

60
70 – 100

0,8,

0,7;

63.133300;

$fb2$

63.13330

R_{bf} ,

6.1.7

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ult ,

(6.2)

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ult –

6.1.8

ult

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(2)

$$x_{ult} = 0,5 R_{fb} \cdot b \cdot x \cdot h$$

(6.3)

$$x = \frac{\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot h}{\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} + R_{fb}}$$

(6.4)

$$(\quad 3) \quad \xi = \frac{x}{h_o} \leq \xi_R$$

$$M_{ult} = R_{fb} \cdot b \cdot x \cdot (h_o - 0,5x) - \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot b \cdot (h - x) \cdot \left(\frac{h-x}{2} - a\right) + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s (h_o - a'), \quad (6.5)$$

$$x = \frac{R_s \cdot A_s - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot b \cdot h}{(R_{fb} + \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt}) \cdot b} \quad (6.6)$$

(6.4) – (6.6):

$$k = 0,56;$$

$$\omega_t =$$

:

$$0,75 - \quad 0,5 \leq \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} < 0,7;$$

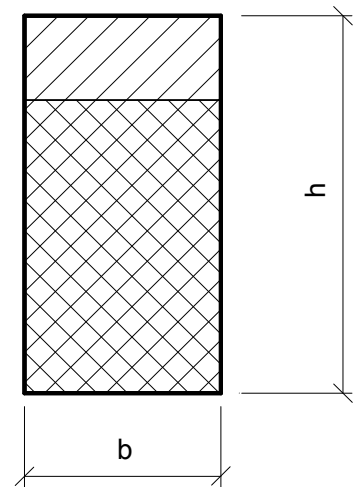
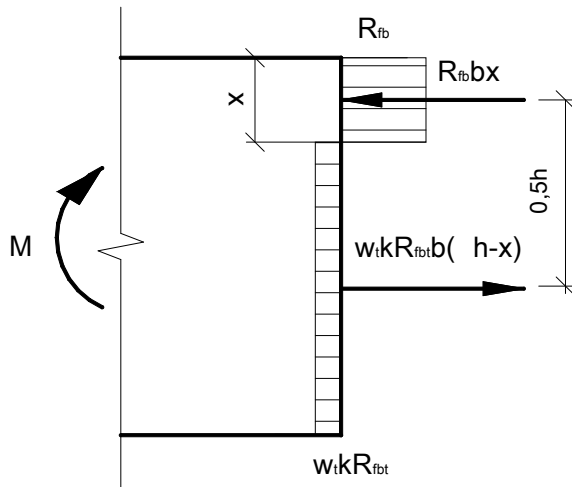
$$0,85 - \quad 0,7 \leq \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} < 0,9;$$

$$0,95 - \quad 0,9 \leq \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} < 1,1;$$

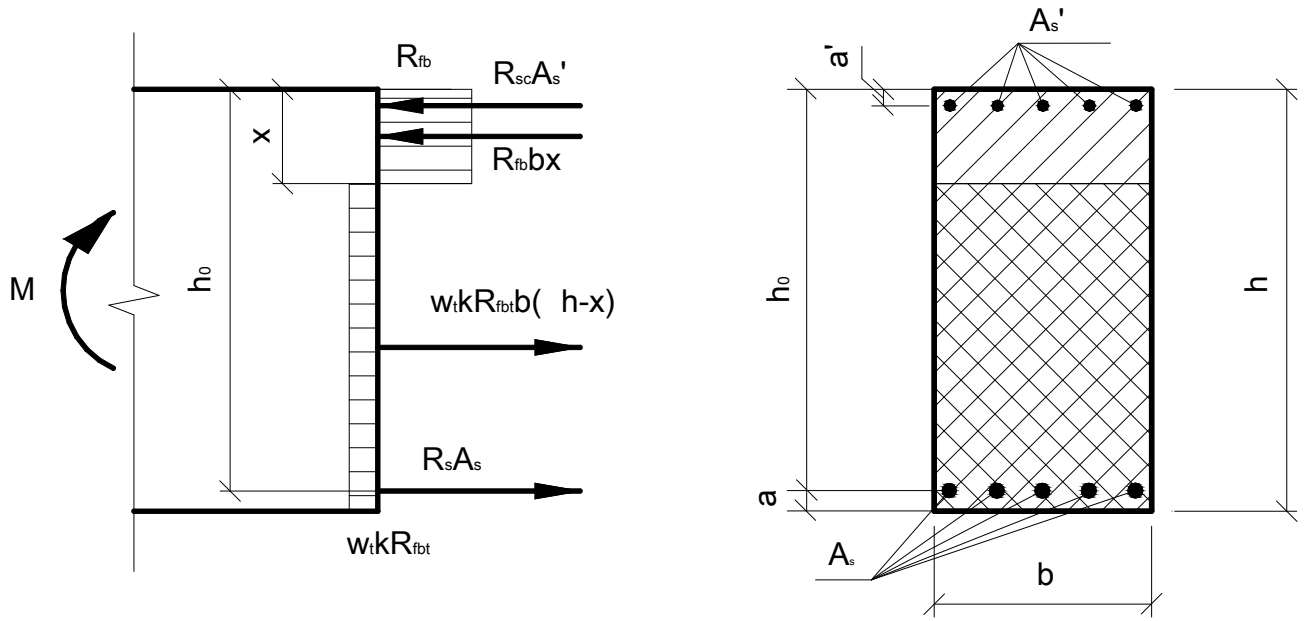
$$1,05 - \quad 1,1 \leq \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} < 1,3;$$

$$1,15 - \quad 1,3 \leq \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} ;$$

$$\frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} - \quad . \quad 2.$$



2 –



3 -

6.1.9

() , :
 (. 4), . . :

$$\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b_f \cdot h_f + b_w \cdot h_w) \leq R_{fb} \cdot b'_f \cdot h'_f, \quad (6.7)$$

:

$$M_{ult} = 0,5 \cdot \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b'_f \cdot (h'_f - x) \cdot (h'_f + x) + b_f \cdot h_f \cdot (h_f - x + 2 \cdot (h_w + h'_f)) + b_w \cdot h_w \cdot (h_w - x + 2 \cdot h'_f)] \quad (6.8)$$

:

$$x = \frac{\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b'_f \cdot h'_f + b_w \cdot h_w + b_f \cdot h_f)}{b'_f \cdot (\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} + R_{fb})}; \quad (6.9)$$

(. 4), . . (6.7)

:

$$M_{ult} = R_{fb} \cdot b_w \cdot (x - h'_f) \cdot (x - 0,5 \cdot h'_f) + \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_w \cdot (h_w + h'_f - x) + b_w \cdot h_f \cdot (h - 0,5 \cdot (h'_f + h_f))], \quad (6.10)$$

:

$$x = \frac{\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b_w \cdot h'_f + b_w \cdot h_w + b_w \cdot h'_f) + R_{fb} \cdot h'_f \cdot (b'_f - b_w)}{b_w \cdot (\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} + R_{fb})}; \quad (6.11)$$

-

$$\xi = \frac{x}{h_0} \leq \xi_R \quad (. 5):$$

(. 5), . . :

$$R_s \cdot A_s + \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b_f \cdot h_f + b_w \cdot h_w) \leq R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + R_{fb} \cdot b'_f \cdot h'_f, \quad (6.12)$$

ult

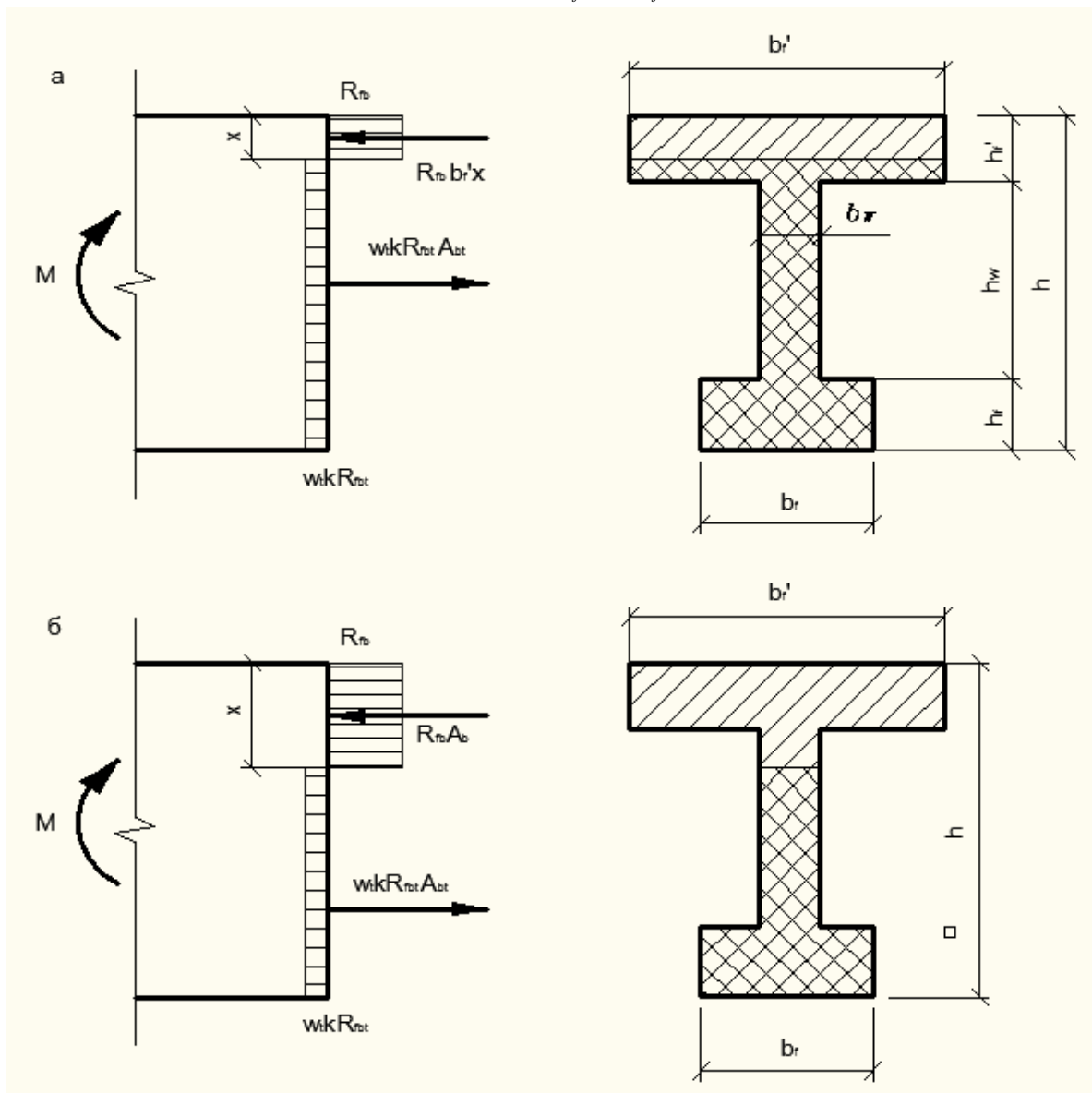
$$M_{ult} = R_{fb} \cdot b'_f \cdot x \cdot (h_0 - 0,5x) - \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_f \cdot h_f \cdot (0,5h_f - a) + b_w \cdot h_w \cdot (0,5h_w + h_f - a) + b'_f \cdot (h'_f - x) \cdot (h_0 - 0,5 \cdot (h'_f + x))] + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s \cdot (h_0 - a'), \quad (6.13)$$

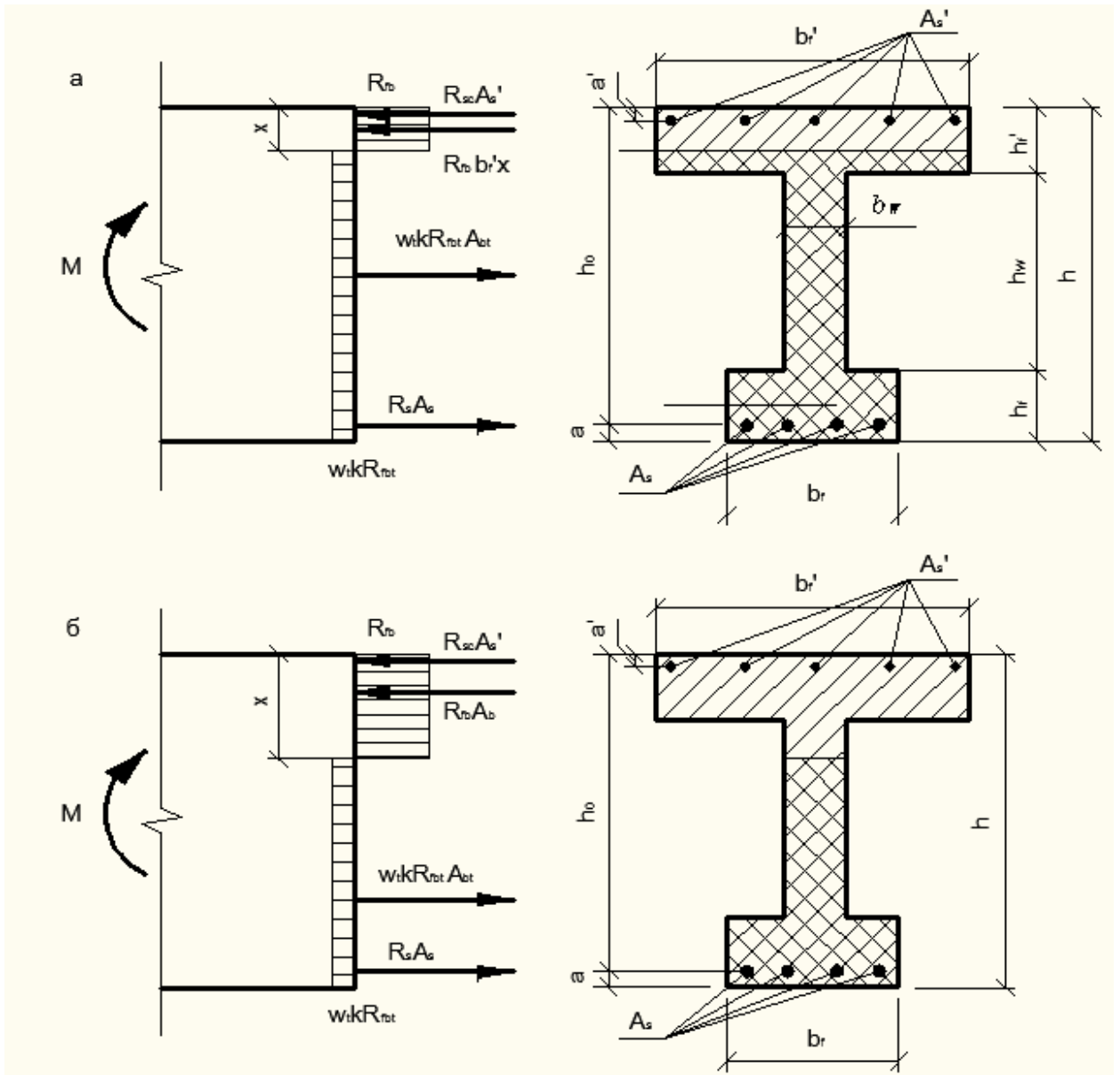
$$x = \frac{R_s \cdot A_s + \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b'_f \cdot h'_f + b_w \cdot h_w + b_f \cdot h_f) - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s}{b_w \cdot (\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} + R_{fb})}; \quad (6.14)$$

$$) \quad (\quad . \quad 5, \quad) \quad . \quad . \quad (6.12)$$

$$M_{ult} = R_{fb} \cdot [b'_f \cdot h'_f \cdot (h_0 - 0,5 \cdot h'_f) + b_w \cdot (x - h'_f) \cdot (h_0 - h_f - 0,5 \cdot x + 0,5 \cdot h'_f)] - \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_f \cdot h_f \cdot (0,5h_f - a) + b_w \cdot (h_0 + h'_f - x) \cdot (h_0 - 0,5 \cdot (x + h_w + h'_f) + b_f \cdot h_f \cdot (0,5 \cdot h_f - a))] + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s \cdot (h_0 - a'), \quad (6.15)$$

$$x = \frac{R_s \cdot A_s + \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b_w \cdot h'_f + b_w \cdot h_w + b_f \cdot h_f) - R_{fb} \cdot h'_f \cdot (b'_f - b_w) - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s}{b_w \cdot (\omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} + R_{fb})}. \quad (6.16)$$





5 -

6.1.10 b_f , , 63.13330.

$$x \leq \xi_R \cdot h_o.$$

ult $x = \xi_R \cdot h_o.$ (6.5) (6.15),

6.1.11

(6.5) :

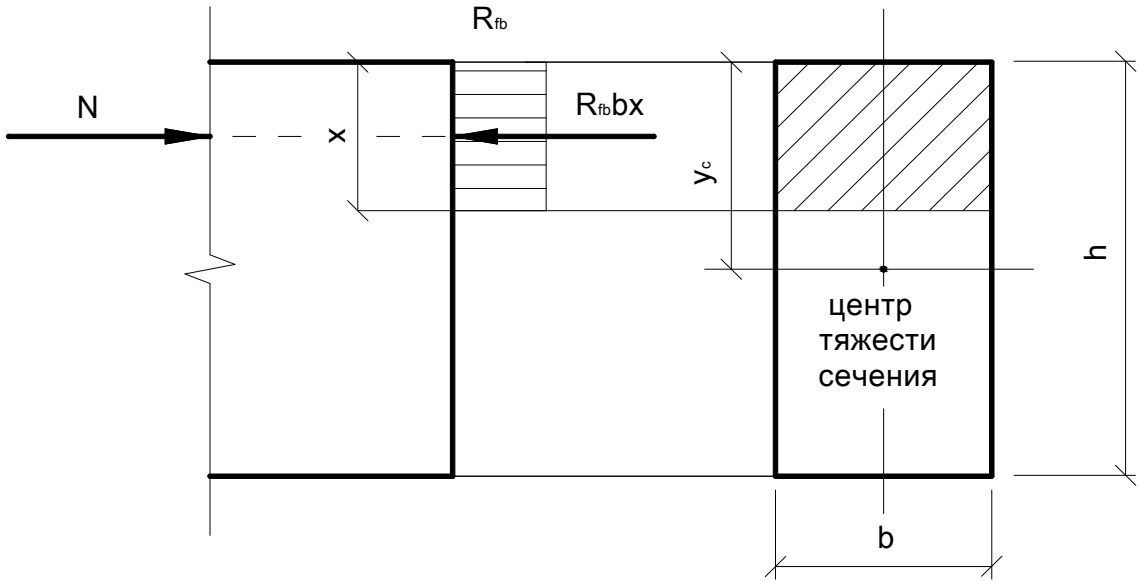
$$N \leq R_{fb} \cdot A_b, \quad (6.17)$$

N –
 b –

;

,

N ().



6.5 –

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$$A_b = b \cdot h \cdot \left(1 - \frac{2 \cdot e_0 \cdot \eta}{h}\right), \quad (6.18)$$

e_0 –
–

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63.13330;

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:

$$\eta = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{N}{N_{cr}}},$$

(6.19)

N_{cr} –

:

$$N_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 \cdot D}{l_0^2},$$

(6.20)

D –

:

$$D = k_b \cdot E_{fb} \cdot I,$$

(6.21)

E_{fb} –

;

I –

,

;

$$k_b = \frac{0.15}{\varphi_l(0.3 + \delta_e)},$$

(6.22)

$l -$: ,
 $\varphi_l = 1 + \frac{M_{II}}{M_I} \leq 2$ (6.23)
 $M_I, M_{II} -$
 ()

;
 $\frac{e_0}{h}$,
 0,15 1,5.

$h/30 \quad l_0 \leq 20h$
 $N \leq \varphi \cdot R_{fb} \cdot A$, (6.24)

- ;
 - , 3
 $\frac{l_0}{h}$, :

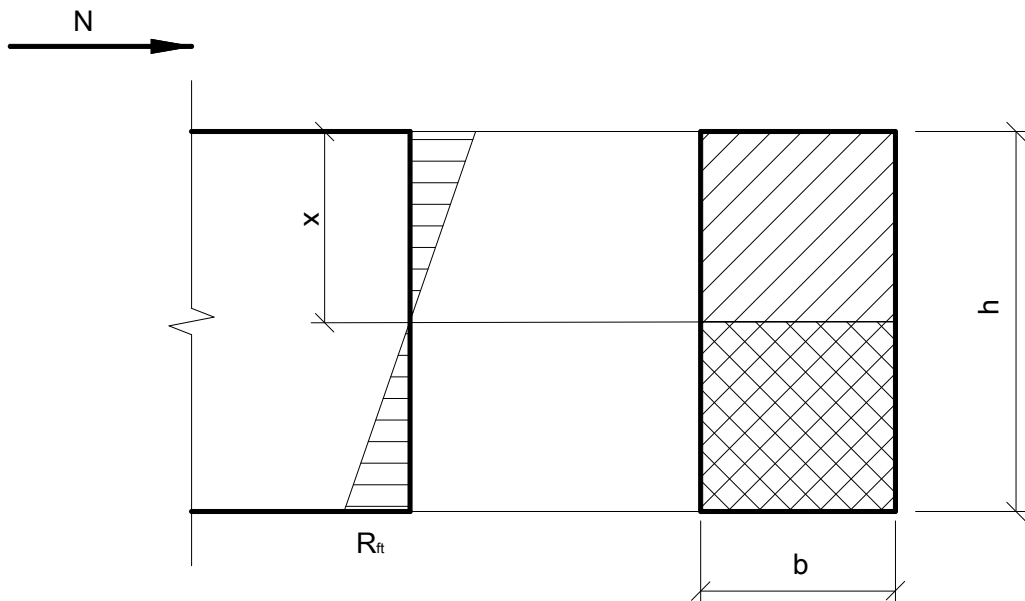
$= 0,9 \quad \frac{l_0}{h} = 10;$
 $= 0,85 \quad \frac{l_0}{h} = 20,$
 $l_0 -$, 63.13330

| | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|
| l_0/h | 6 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| φ | 0,92 | 0,90 | 0,80 | 0,60 |

6.1.12

,
 ,
 : (. 7)

$$N \leq \frac{R_{ft} \cdot A}{\frac{A}{I} \cdot e_0 \cdot \eta \cdot y_t - 1}$$
 (6.25)



7 -

(6.20)

$$N \leq \frac{R_{ft} \cdot b \cdot h}{\frac{6 \cdot e_0 \cdot \eta}{h} - 1} \quad (6.36)$$

(6.24) - (6.36):

- R_{ft} -

- -

- I -

;

- t -

;

η -

,

6.1.11,

(6.20)

:

$$D = k_b \cdot E_{fb} \cdot I_f + 0,7 \cdot E_s \cdot I_s \quad (6.27)$$

I, I_s -

6.1.13

(. 8):

$$N \cdot e \leq R_{fb} \cdot b \cdot x \cdot (h_0 - 0,5x) - \omega_t \cdot k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot b \cdot (h - x) \left(\frac{h - x}{2} - a \right) + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s (h_0 - a'), \quad (6.28)$$

N -

;

N

:

$$e = e_0 \cdot \eta + \frac{h_0 - a'}{2} \quad (6.29)$$

0 -

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,

6.1.11.

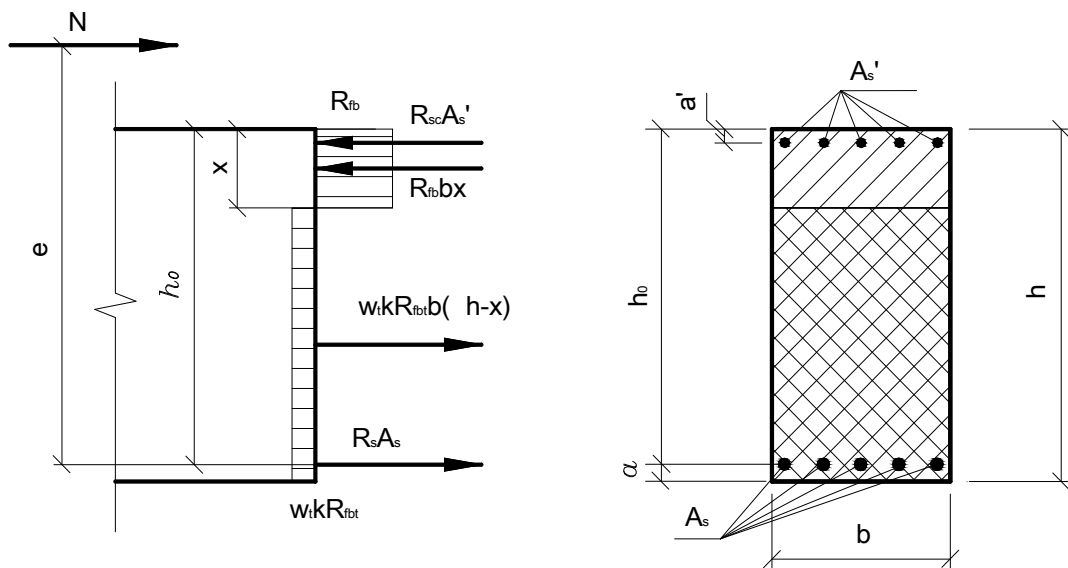
63.13330;

$$\xi = \frac{x}{h_0} \leq \xi_R \quad \text{---} \quad (6.30)$$

$$x = \frac{N + R_s \cdot A_s - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot b \cdot h}{(R_{fb} + k \cdot R_{fbt}) \cdot b}$$

$$\xi = \frac{x}{h_0} > \xi_R \quad \text{---} \quad (6.31)$$

$$x = \frac{N + R_s \cdot A_s \cdot \frac{1 + \xi_R}{1 - \xi_R} - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot b \cdot h}{(R_{fb} + k \cdot R_{fbt}) \cdot b + \frac{2R_s \cdot A_s}{h_0(1 - \xi_R)}}$$



8 -

, ,

$$e_0 \leq \frac{h}{30} \quad \frac{l_0}{h} \leq 20$$

$$N \leq N_{ult}, \quad (6.32)$$

N_{ult} -

$$N_{ult} \leq \varphi \cdot (R_{fb} \cdot A + R_{sc} \cdot A_{s,tot}), \quad (6.33)$$

s_{tot} -

4

$$= 0,9 \quad \frac{l_0}{h} = 10 ,$$

$$= 0,85 \quad \frac{l_0}{h} = 20 .$$

4

| | $\varphi \quad l_0/h,$ | | | |
|---------|------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 6 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| 20 – 55 | 0,92 | 0,90 | 0,83 | 0,70 |
| 60 | 0,91 | 0,89 | 0,80 | 0,65 |
| 80 | 0,90 | 0,88 | 0,79 | 0,64 |

6.1.14

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- () ;

- ()

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: ; () – ()

- () .

6.1.15

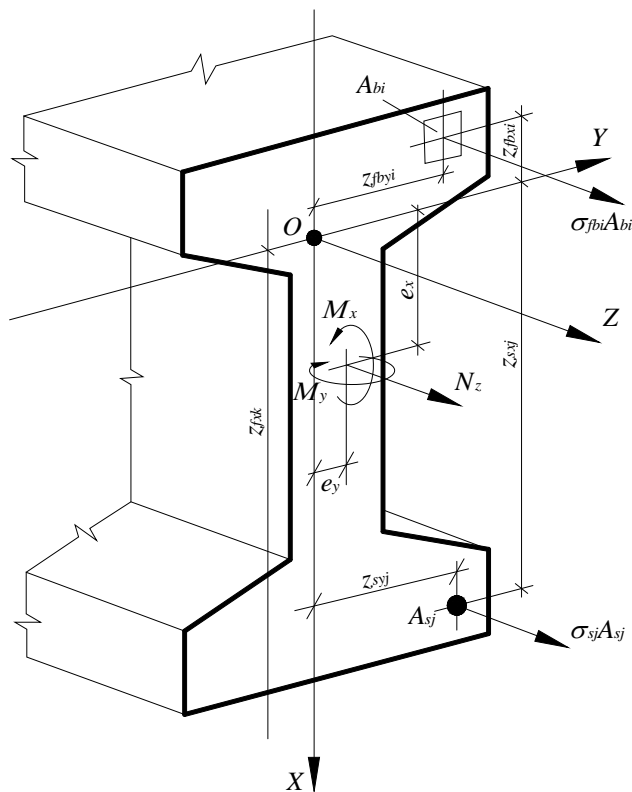
:

- , « »;

- , « ».

Y.

(. 9).



9 -

9) 6.1.16 :

$$M_x = \sum_i \sigma_{fbi} \cdot A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbxi} + \sum_j \sigma_{sj} \cdot A_{sj} \cdot Z_{sxi}, \quad (6.34)$$

$$M_y = \sum_i \sigma_{fbi} \cdot A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbyi} + \sum_j \sigma_{sj} \cdot A_{sj} \cdot Z_{syj}, \quad (6.35)$$

$$N = \sum_i \sigma_{fbi} \cdot A_{bi} + \sum_j \sigma_{sj} \cdot A_{sj}; \quad (6.36)$$

$$\epsilon_{fbi} = \epsilon_o + \frac{1}{r_x} \cdot Z_{fbxi} + \frac{1}{r_y} \cdot Z_{fbyi}, \quad (6.37)$$

$$\epsilon_{sj} = \epsilon_o + \frac{1}{r_x} \cdot Z_{sxi} + \frac{1}{r_y} \cdot Z_{syj}; \quad (6.38)$$

$$\sigma_{fbi} = E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} \cdot \epsilon_{fbi}, \quad (6.39)$$

$$\sigma_{sj} = E_{sj} \cdot \epsilon_{sj}. \quad (6.40)$$

(6.34) – (6.40):

M_x, M_y –

($Z \quad Z$),

$$M_x = M_{xd} + N \cdot e_x, \quad (6.41)$$

$$M_y = M_{yd} + N \cdot e_y, \quad (6.42)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & M_{xd}, M_{yd} - \\
 & N - \\
 & e_x, e_y - N \\
 & A_{bi}, Z_{fbxi}, Z_{fbyi}, f_{bi} - \\
 & A_{sj}, Z_{sxj}, Z_{syj}, s_j - \\
 & \quad (\quad 0); \\
 & \frac{1}{r_x}, \frac{1}{r_y} - \\
 & v_{sj} \\
 & v_{bi}
 \end{aligned}$$

63.13330.

$$v_{fbi} = \frac{\sigma_{fbi}}{E_{fb} \cdot \varepsilon_{fbi}}. \quad (6.43)$$

6.1.17

$$|\varepsilon_{fb,max}| \leq \varepsilon_{fb,ult}, \quad (6.44)$$

$$|\varepsilon_{fbt,max}| \leq \varepsilon_{fbt,ult}, \quad (6.45)$$

$$\varepsilon_{s,max} \leq \varepsilon_{s,ult}, \quad (6.46)$$

$\varepsilon_{fb,max} -$

$\varepsilon_{fbt,max} -$

$\varepsilon_{s,max} -$

$\varepsilon_{fb,ult} -$

$\varepsilon_{fbt,ult} -$

$\varepsilon_{s,ult} -$

6.1.21;

$\varepsilon_{fbt3} (0,01 \quad 0,02 - \quad . 5.2.9);$

6.1.21.

6.1.18

$\mathcal{E}_{s,max}$

(6.47) – (6.49)

(. 9),

$\mathcal{E}_{fb,max}$

(6.37) (6.38):

$$M_x = D_{11} \cdot \frac{1}{r_x} + D_{12} \cdot \frac{1}{r_y} + D_{13} \cdot \varepsilon_o, \quad (6.47)$$

$$M_y = D_{12} \cdot \frac{1}{r_x} + D_{22} \cdot \frac{1}{r_y} + D_{23} \cdot \varepsilon_o, \quad (6.48)$$

$$N = D_{13} \cdot \frac{1}{r_x} + D_{23} \cdot \frac{1}{r_y} + D_{33} \cdot \varepsilon_o. \quad (6.49)$$

$$D_{ij} \ (i,j = 1,2,3) \quad (6.47) - (6.49)$$

:

$$D_{11} = \sum_i A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbxi}^2 \cdot E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} + \sum_j A_{sj} \cdot Z_{sxj}^2 \cdot E_{sj}, \quad (6.50)$$

$$D_{22} = \sum_i A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbyi}^2 \cdot E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} + \sum_j A_{sj} \cdot Z_{syj}^2 \cdot E_{sj}, \quad (6.51)$$

$$D_{12} = \sum_i A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbxi} \cdot Z_{fbyi} \cdot E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} + \sum_j A_{sj} \cdot Z_{sxj} \cdot Z_{syj} \cdot E_{sj}, \quad (6.52)$$

$$D_{13} = \sum_i A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbxi} \cdot E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} + \sum_j A_{sj} \cdot Z_{sxj} \cdot E_{sj}, \quad (6.53)$$

$$D_{23} = \sum_i A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbyi} \cdot E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} + \sum_j A_{sj} \cdot Z_{syj} \cdot E_{sj}, \quad (6.54)$$

$$D_{33} = \sum_i A_{bi} \cdot E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} + \sum_j A_{sj} \cdot E_{sj}. \quad (6.55)$$

– 6.1.16.

6.1.19

(,),

(6.49)

$N=0$.

(6.47) – (6.49)

$=0$

$D_{12}=D_{22}=D_{23}=0$.

:

$$M_x = D_{11} \cdot \frac{1}{r_x} + D_{13} \cdot \varepsilon_o, \quad (6.56)$$

$$N = D_{13} \cdot \frac{1}{r_x} + D_{33} \cdot \varepsilon_o. \quad (6.57)$$

(6.47) – (6.49)

$N=0, M_y=0$,

$D_{12}=D_{22}=D_{23}=0$.

:

$$M_x = D_{11} \cdot \frac{1}{r_x} + D_{13} \cdot \varepsilon_o, \quad (6.58)$$

$$0 = D_{13} \cdot \frac{1}{r_x} + D_{33} \cdot \varepsilon_o. \quad (6.59)$$

6.1.20

6.1.17 – 6.1.19,

(6.46) – (6.55)

(6.44)

D_{ij}

$A_{sj} = 0$.

$$\varepsilon_{fbt,max} \leq \varepsilon_{fbt,ult}, \quad (6.60)$$

6.1.18 – 6.1.19;
6.1.21
63.13330
(,)
fbt3·

$$\varepsilon_{fbt,ult} = \varepsilon_{fbt3} - (\varepsilon_{fbt3} - \varepsilon_{fbt2}) \cdot \frac{\varepsilon_1}{\varepsilon_2}, \quad (6.61)$$

fbt2 fbt3 –
5.2.9.
(.657)
fbt2;
(.657),
fbt2 fbt3
fbt2·
0,025 –
0,015 –

6.1.22

6.1.23

$$Q \leq 0,3 \cdot R_{fb} \cdot b \cdot h_0, \quad (6.62)$$

Q –

6.1.24

(. 10)

$$Q \leq Q_{fb} + Q_{sw}, \quad (6.63)$$

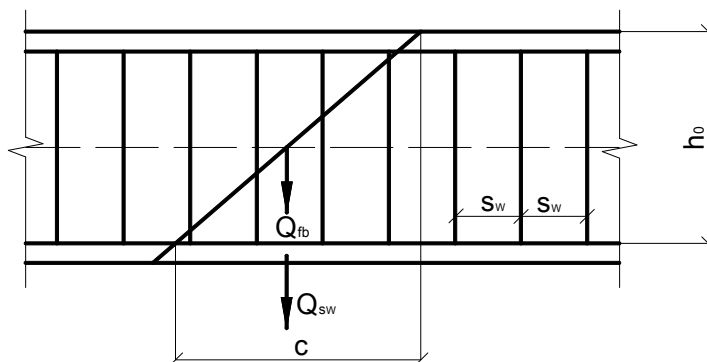
$Q -$

$Q_{fb} -$
 $Q_{sw} -$

Q_{fb}

$$Q_{fb} = \frac{1,5 \cdot R_{ft} \cdot b \cdot h_0^2}{C}, \quad (6.64)$$

$$2,5 R_{ft} \cdot b \cdot h_0 \quad 0,5 R_{ft} \cdot b \cdot h_0.$$



10 -

Q_{sw}

$$Q_{sw} = 0,75 \cdot q_{sw} \cdot C, \quad (6.65)$$

$q_{sw} -$

$$q_{sw} = \frac{R_{sw} \cdot A_{sw}}{s_w}. \quad (6.66)$$

(6.65)

$1,0 h_0$

$2,0 h_0.$

$$0,25 R_{fbr} \cdot b.$$

$q_{sw} \geq$

$$\frac{s_{w,max}}{h_0} = \frac{R_{ft} \cdot b \cdot h_0}{Q}.$$

$$\frac{s_w}{h_0}$$

(6.63),

Q_{sw}

6.1.25

63.13330.

11) 6.1.26

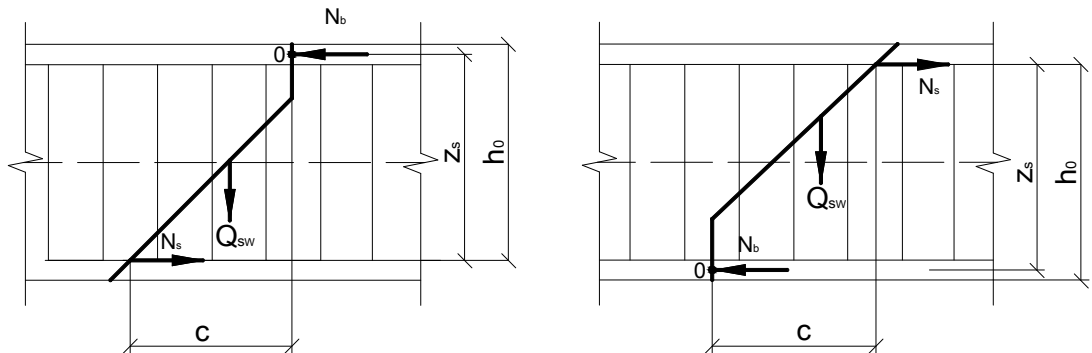
$$M \leq M_s + M_{sw}, \quad (6.67)$$

$$M_s = N_s \cdot z_s, \quad (6.68)$$

$$M_{sw} = 0,5 \cdot Q_{sw} \cdot C, \quad (6.69)$$

$$z_s = 0,9 h_0, \quad (6.66)$$

$$0,5 q_{fw} \cdot h_0^2$$



11 -

6.1.27

()

()

6.1.28,
6.1.28

6.1.29.

(. 12) :

$$N \leq \psi \cdot R_{fb,loc} \cdot A_{b,loc}, \quad (6.70)$$

$N -$

$\psi -$

1,0

0,75

$R_{fb,loc} -$

$A_{b,loc} -$

$R_{fb,loc}$

$$R_{fb,loc} = \varphi_{fb} \cdot R_{fb}, \quad (6.71)$$

$\varphi_{fb} -$

$$\varphi_{fb} = 0,8 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{A_{b,max}}{A_{b,loc}}}, \quad (6.72)$$

2,5

1,0.

(6.72):

$b_{,max} -$

-

-

$b_{,loc} \quad b_{,max}$

$b_{,max}$

(. 12).

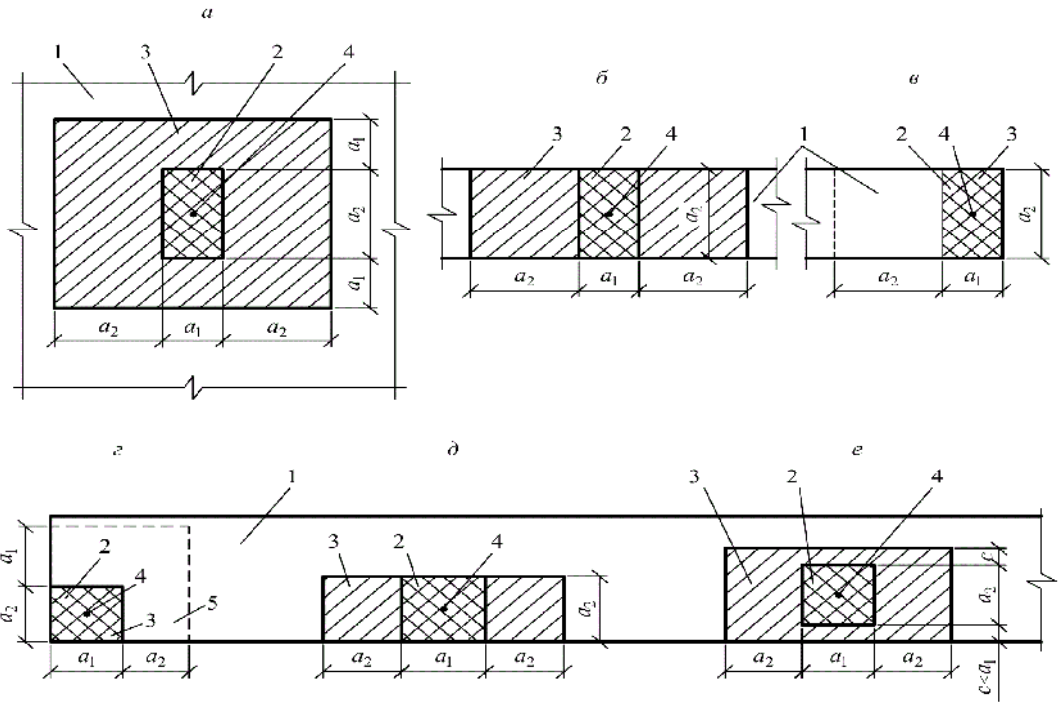
$b_{,loc}$

6.1.29

$$N \leq \psi \cdot R_{bs,loc} \cdot A_{b,loc}, \quad (6.73)$$

$R_{bs,loc} -$

$$R_{bs,loc} = R_{b,loc} + 2 \cdot \varphi_{s,xy} \cdot R_{s,xy} \cdot \mu_{s,xy}. \quad (6.74)$$



1 – , ; 2 – b_{loc} ;
 3 – b_{max} ; 4 – b_{loc} b_{max} ;
 5 – ,

12 –

– ; – (–) ; – ; –
 ; – ; –)

(6.74):

$\varphi_{s,xy}$ – , :

$$\varphi_{s,xy} = \sqrt{\frac{A_{b,loc,ef}}{A_{b,loc}}}, \quad (6.75)$$

$A_{b,loc,ef}$ – ,

(6.75) b_{max} ;

$R_{s,xy}$ – ;

$\mu_{s,xy}$ – ;

$$\mu_{s,xy} = \frac{n_x \cdot A_{sx} \cdot l_x + n_y \cdot A_{sy} \cdot l_y}{A_{b,loc,ef} \cdot s}, \quad (6.76)$$

n_x, A_{sx}, l_x – ,

n_y, A_{sy}, l_y – , Y;

s –

$R_{fb,loc}, b_{loc}, \psi$ N 6.1.28.

((6.73)),

((6.70)).

63.13330.

6.1.30
()

()

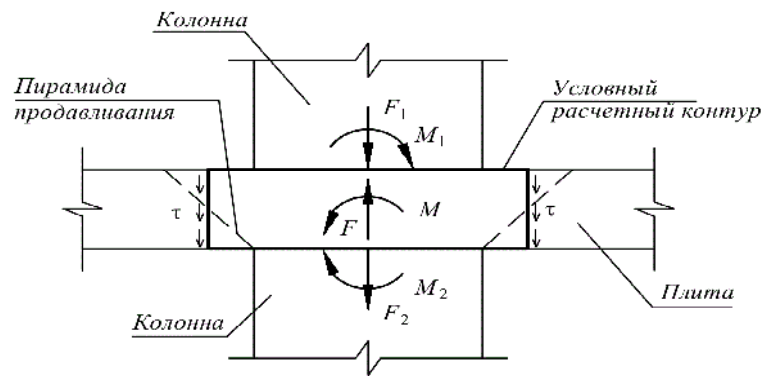
$$\frac{h_0}{2}$$

(. 13).

R_{ft}

$$h_0 \frac{h_0}{3},$$

R_{sw} .



13 –

6.2.16,
6.2.17,

6.2.18

– 6.2.20.

(. 14, ,),

(. 14, ,),

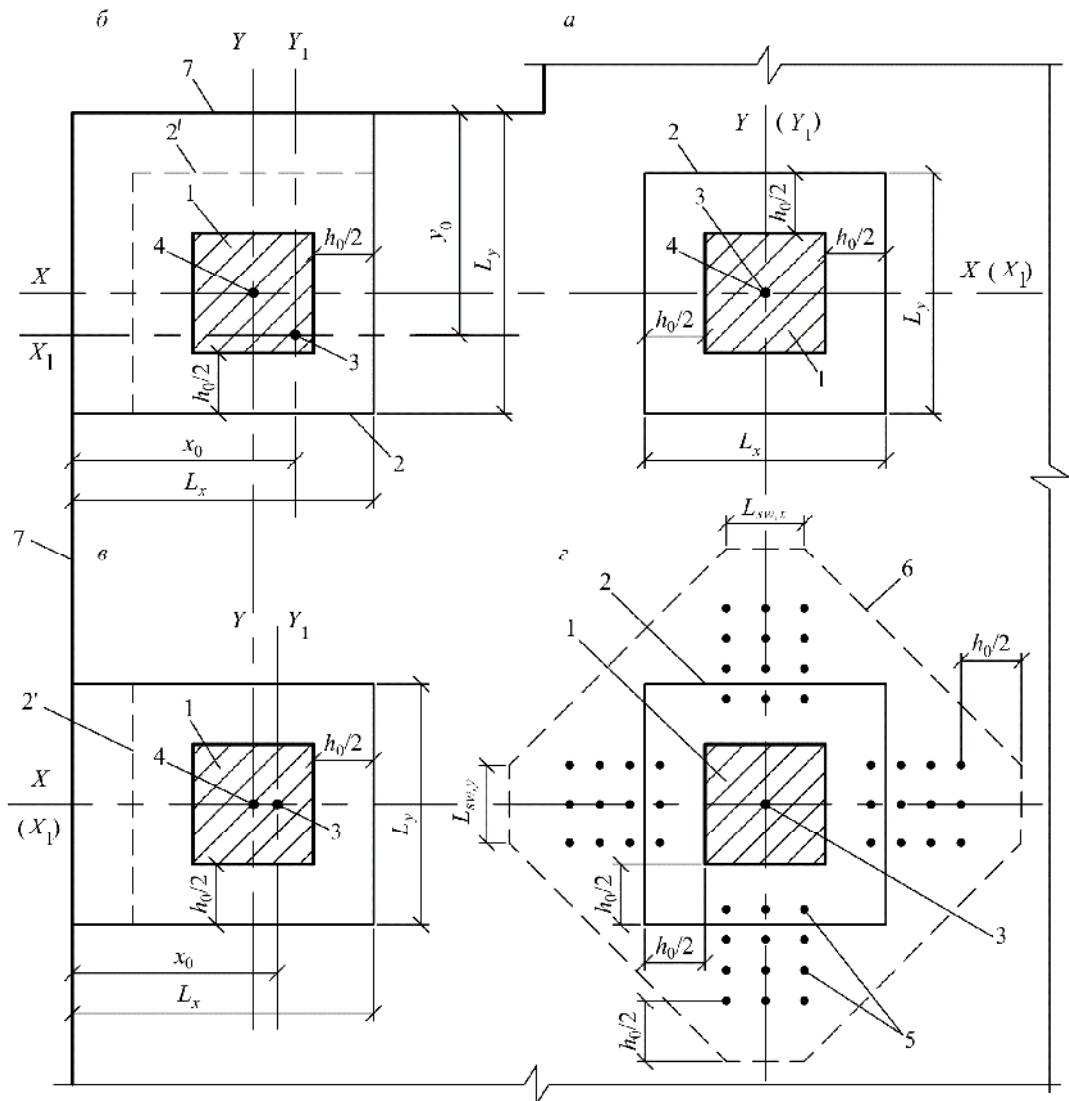
$6h$

loc

ult

F

F_{ult}



- 1 – ; 2 – ;
 2' – ; 3 – ;
 (X_1 Y_1); 4 – ;
 (X Y); 5 – ; 6 – ;
 ; 7 – ()

14 –

6.1.31

$$F \leq F_{fb,ult} \quad (6.77)$$

F – ;
 $F_{fb,ult}$ – ;
 $F_{fb,ult}$:

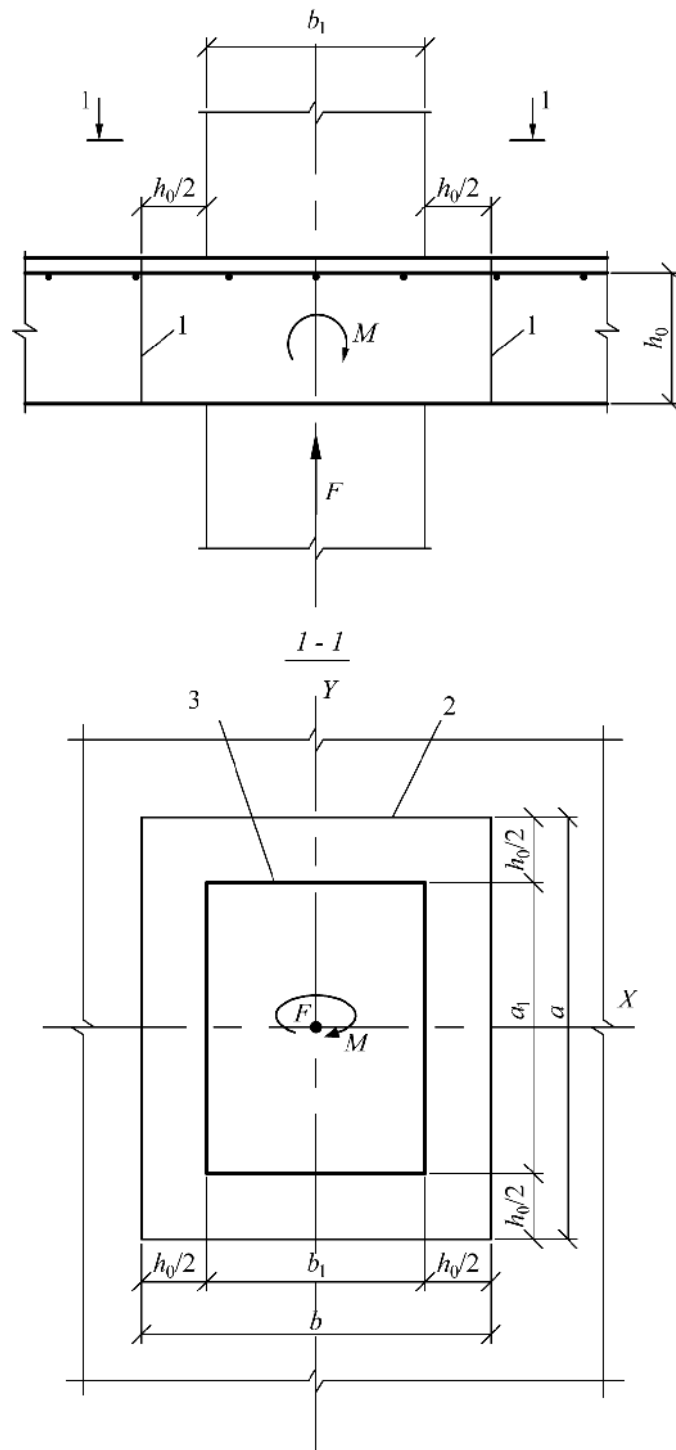
$$F_{fb,ult} = R_{ft} \cdot A_b, \quad (6.78)$$

$b -$

$0,5 h_0$

h_0 (. 15).

F



1 -

; 2 -

; 3 -

15-

A_b

:

$$A_b = u \cdot h_0, \tag{6.79}$$

$$h_0 = 0,5(h_{0x} + h_{0y}),$$

6.1.32

$$F \leq F_{fb,ult} + F_{sw,ult}, \tag{6.80}$$

$F_{sw,ult}$ –

6.2.16.

$F_{sw,ult}$,

$$F_{sw,ult} = 0,8q_{sw} \cdot u, \tag{6.81}$$

q_{sw} –

$0,5h_0$

$$q_{sw} = \frac{R_{sw} \cdot A_{sw}}{s_w}, \tag{6.82}$$

A_{sw} –

$0,5h_0$

s_w ,

u –

6.1.31.

(

L_{swx} L_{swy}

$F_{fb,ult} + F_{sw,ult}$

$F_{sw,ult}$

$0,25 F_{b,ult}$.

$2F_{fb,ult}$

(16,).

6.1.31,

$0,5h_0$

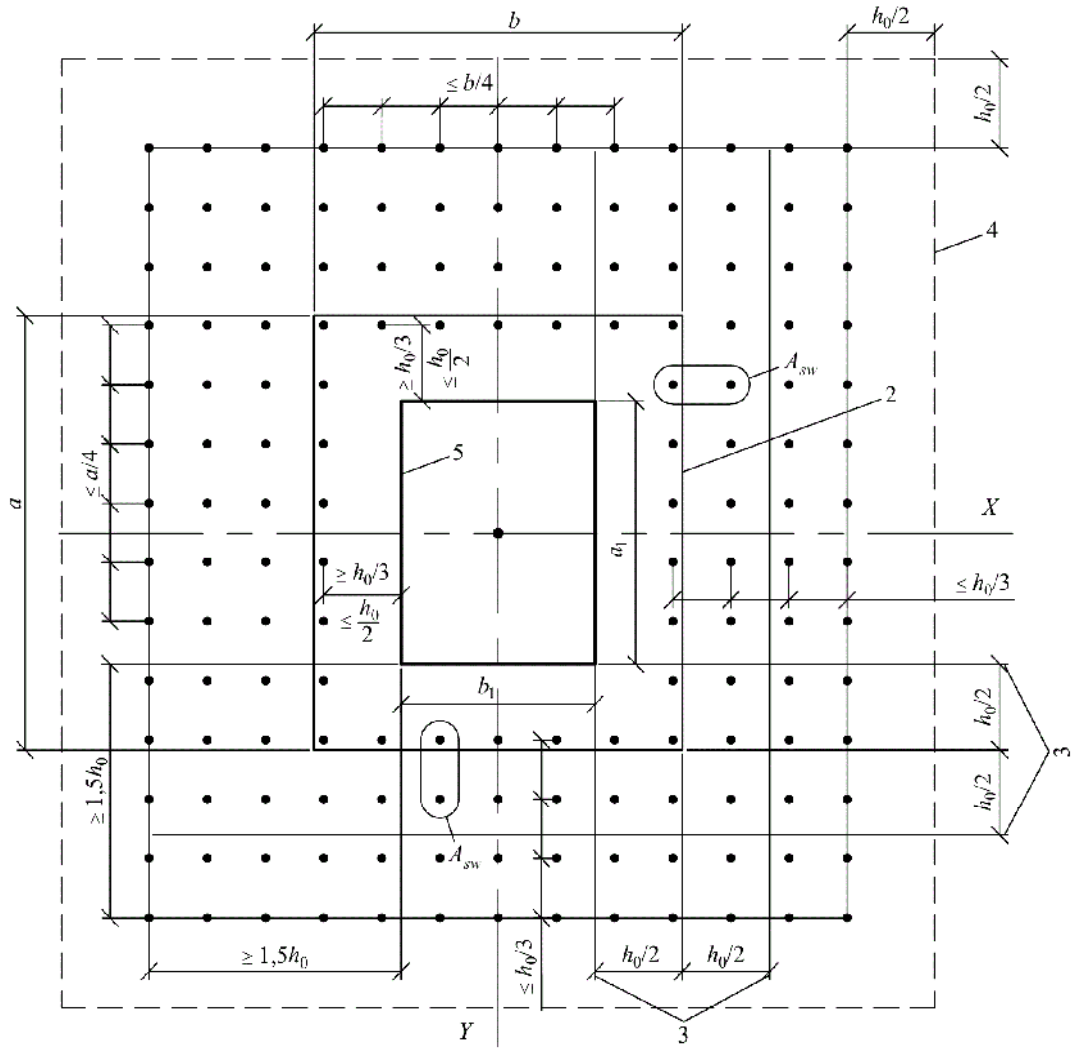
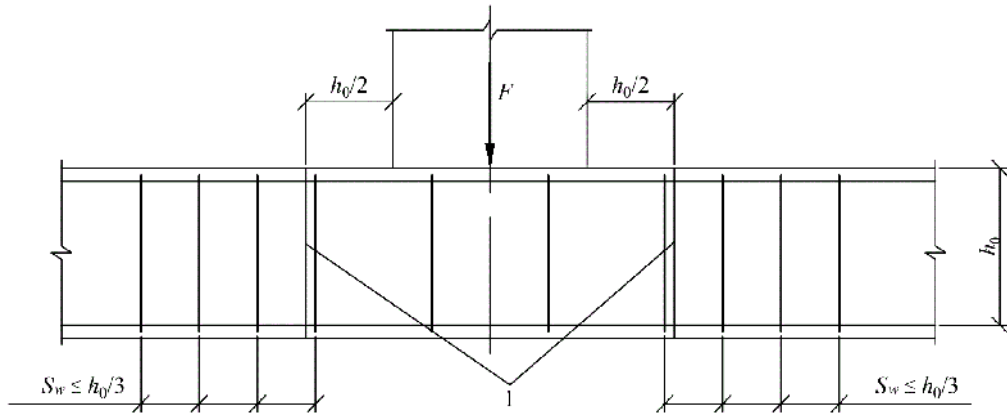
(16).

(

14,).

63.13330.

63.13330



- 1 -
- 3 -
- 4 -
- 5 -

; 2 -

;

;

;

16 -

6.1.33

(. 15)

:

$$\frac{F}{F_{fb,ult}} + \frac{M}{M_{fb,ult}} \leq 1, \quad (6.83)$$

$F -$
 $M -$

(6.1.30);

$F_{b,ult} \quad M_{b,ult} -$

M_{loc}

$F_{b,ult} \quad M_{b,ult} \quad 6.1.31.$

$$M_{fb,ult} = R_{fb,ult} \cdot W_{fb} \cdot h_0, \quad (6.84)$$

$W_{fb} -$

6.1.35.

:

$$\frac{F}{F_{fb,ult}} + \frac{M_x}{M_{fb,x,ult}} + \frac{M_y}{M_{fb,y,ult}} \leq 1, \quad (6.85)$$

$F, M_x \quad M_y -$
 $Y,$

(6.1.30),

$F_{fb,ult}, M_{fb,x,ult}, M_{fb,y,ult} -$

$Y,$

$F_{fb,ult} \quad M_{fb,x,ult} \quad M_{fb,y,ult} \quad 6.1.31.$

Y

6.1.34

:

$$\frac{F}{F_{fb,ult} + F_{sw,ult}} + \frac{M_x}{M_{fb,x,ult} + M_{sw,x,ult}} + \frac{M_y}{M_{fb,y,ult} + M_{sw,y,ult}} \leq 1, \quad (6.86)$$

$F, M_x \quad M_y -$. 6.1.33;

$F_{b,ult}, M_{b,x,ult} \quad M_{b,y,ult} -$

$Y,$

$F_{sw,ult}, M_{sw,x,ult} \quad M_{sw,y,ult} -$

$Y,$

$F_{b,ult}, M_{fb,x,ult}, \quad M_{fb,y,ult} \quad F_{sw,ult}$

$M_{sw,x,ult} \quad M_{sw,y,ult},$

6.1.32 6.1.33.

$$M_{sw,ult} = 0,8 \cdot q_{sw} \cdot W_{sw}, \quad (6.87)$$

$$F_{b,ult} + F_{sw,ult}, \quad M_{fbx,ult} + M_{sw,x,ult}, \quad M_{fby,ult} + M_{sw,y,ult} \quad (6.86)$$

$$2F_{b,ult}, \quad 2M_{fb,x,ult}, \quad 2M_{fb,y,ult}$$

63.13330. 63.13330

6.1.35

$$W_{fbx(y)} \quad X$$

$$W_{fbx(y)} = \frac{I_{fbx(y)}}{x(y)_{max}}, \quad (6.88)$$

$$I_{fbx(y)} - Y_1 \quad 1,$$

$$x(y)_{max} - (\quad 14);$$

$$I_{fbx(y)} \quad I_{fbx(y)i}$$

$$x(y)_0 = \frac{\sum L_i \cdot x_i(y_i)_0}{\sum L_i}, \quad (6.89)$$

$$\frac{L_i}{x_i(y_i)_0} ;$$

6.1.36

$$W_{sw,x(y)} \quad W_{fbx} \quad W_{fby}.$$

$$\frac{h_0}{2} \quad (\quad)$$

$$16), \quad W_{fbx} \quad W_{fby}.$$

$$(\quad 14, \quad). \quad L_{swx} \quad L_{swy}$$

6.2

6.2.1

- ;
- ;
- .

6.2.2

6.2.3

$$\gamma_f > 1,0 \quad (\quad) .$$

$$\gamma_f = 1,0 .$$

6.2.4

$$M > M_{crc} , \quad (6.90)$$

6.2.5

$$(6.94).$$

$$(6.90) \quad (6.91),$$

6.2.6

$$a_{crc} \leq a_{crc,ult} . \quad (6.91)$$

a_{crc} – 6.2.7, 6.2.14 – 6.2.16;

$a_{crc,ult}$ – $a_{crc,ult}$:

) 240... 600, 500:

- 0,3 – ;

- 0,4 – ;

- 800, 1000, 1200- 1400, 1400, 1500 (-19)

1500 (-7), 1600 12 :

- 0,2 – ;

- 0,3 – ;

- 1500, 1500 (-7), 1600 6 9 :

- 0,1 – ;

- 0,2 – ;

) :

- 0,2 – ;

- 0,3 – .

6.2.7

$$a_{crc} = a_{crc1} , \quad (6.92)$$

$$a_{crc} = a_{crc1} + a_{crc2} - a_{crc3} , \quad (6.93)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_{crc1} &= \dots; \\
 a_{crc2} &= \dots; \\
 a_{crc3} &= \dots.
 \end{aligned}$$

6.2.8 a_{crc} 6.2.13.

6.2.10 – 6.2.12.

6.2.9

$$W_{pl} = W_{red} \cdot R_{f_{bt,ser}} \quad (6.113)$$

$$R_{f_{bt,ser}} = \dots \quad (6.94)$$

$$R_{f_{t,ser}} \quad (6.91)$$

6.2.10

$$\dots;$$

$$\dots;$$

$$\dots;$$

$$\dots;$$

$$\dots;$$

$$\dots;$$

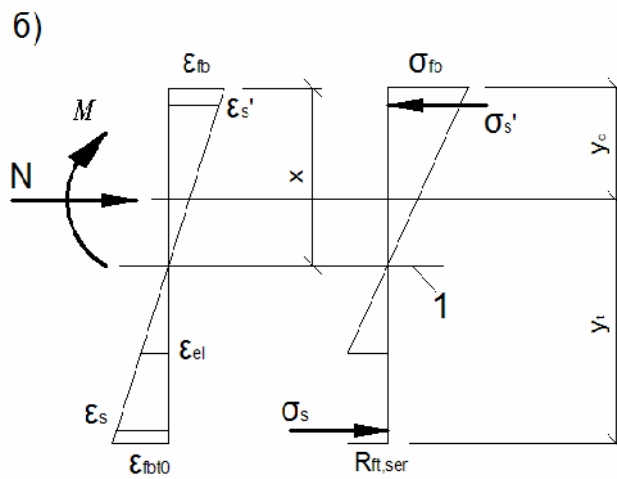
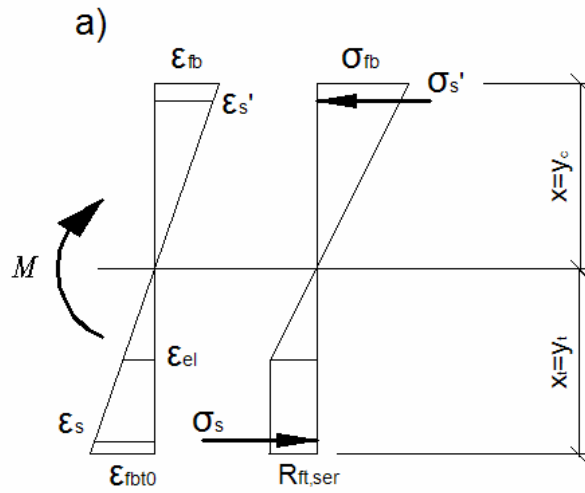
$$\varepsilon_{f_{bt,ult}} = 0,00015; \quad (6.1.21);$$

6.2.11

$$M_{crc} = R_{f_{t,ser}} \cdot W_{pl} \pm N \cdot e_x, \quad (6.94)$$

$$W_{pl} = \dots; \quad (6.2.10);$$

« (6.94) » N,



1 -

17 -

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()

, W_{pl} :

$$W_{pl} = 1,3 \cdot W_{red}, \quad (6.95)$$

W_{red} -
6.2.12 ,

6.2.12.

W_{red} :

$$W_{red} = \frac{I_{red}}{y_t}; \quad (6.96)$$

$$e_x = \frac{W_{red}}{A_{red}}, \quad (6.97)$$

I_{red} -
:

$$I_{red} = I + I_s + I'_s, \quad (6.98)$$

$$A_{red} = A + A_s \cdot \alpha + A'_s \cdot \alpha, \quad (6.99)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{E_s}{E_{fb}}; \quad (6.100)$$

$$y_t = \frac{S_{t,red}}{A_{red}}, \quad (6.101)$$

$$W_{red} \quad (6.114)$$

$$M_{crc} \quad (6.116)$$

$$a_{crc,i} \quad (i=1, 2, 3) \quad (6.2.7)$$

$$a_{crc,i} = \varphi_1 \cdot \varphi_3 \cdot \psi_s \cdot \frac{\sigma_s}{E_s} \cdot l_s, \quad (6.102)$$

$$\psi_s = 1; \quad (6.91)$$

$$\psi_s \quad (6.112);$$

$$1,0 - \quad (6.2.15);$$

$$l_s = 1,2 - \dots ; \dots) \quad (6.2.16)$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{M(h_0 - y_c)}{I_{red}} \cdot \alpha_{s1}, \quad (6.103)$$

$$I_{red}, y_c = \dots ; \dots c$$

$$\alpha_{s1} = \alpha_{s2} = \frac{E_s}{E_{fb,red}} ; \quad \alpha_{fbt} = \frac{E_{fbt1}}{E_{fb,red}}, \quad (6.104)$$

$$E_{fb,red} = \dots ;$$

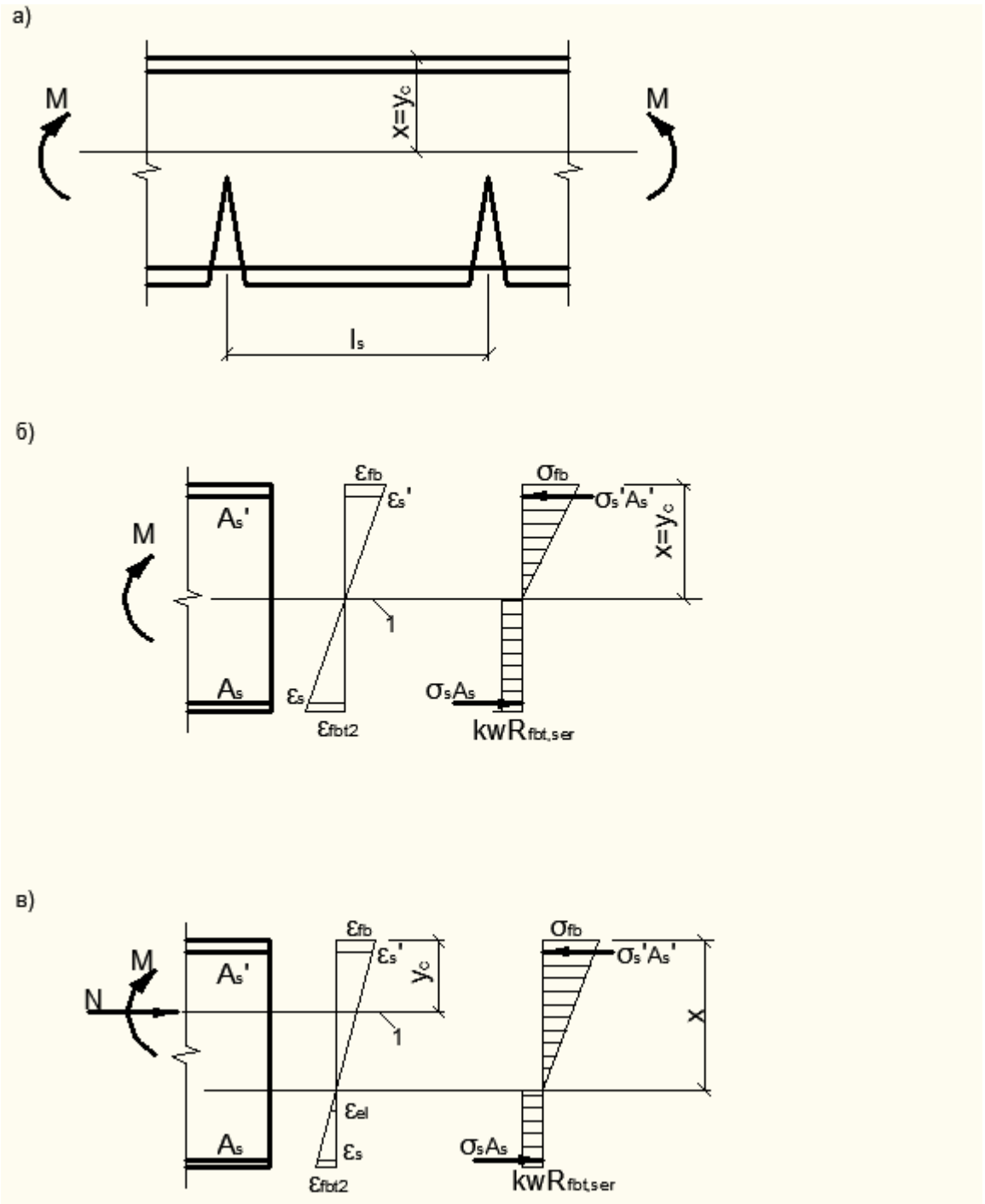
$$E_{fb,red} = \frac{R_{fb,n}}{\varepsilon_{fb1,red}}. \quad (6.105)$$

$$y_c = x \cdot \dots^{fb1,red} \dots 18), \quad - \quad 0,0015.$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{M - k \cdot R_{fbt,ser} \cdot A_{bt} \cdot z_{bt}}{z_s \cdot A_s}, \quad (6.106)$$

$$k = 0,56; \quad A_{bt} = \dots ; \quad z_{bt} = \dots$$

$$z_s = \dots ;$$



l -

18 -

(,),
()

$$z_s \quad z_{bt} \quad (6.106)$$

$$z_s = h_0 - \frac{x}{3}; \quad z_{bt} = \frac{3 \cdot h + x}{6}.$$

M
:

()

:

$$(6.107)$$

N

σ_s

$$\sigma_s = \left[\frac{M(h_0 - y_c)}{I_{red}} \pm \frac{N}{A_{red}} \right] \cdot \alpha_{s1}, \quad (6.108)$$

$A_{red}, y_c -$

c

6.2.27,

(6.104).

$$\sigma_s = \frac{N \cdot (e_s \pm z_s) - k \cdot R_{fbt,ser} \cdot A_{bt} \cdot z_{bt}}{A_s \cdot z_s}, \quad (6.109)$$

s -

$$N, \quad \frac{M}{N}.$$

$$z_s, z_{bt} \quad (6.109)$$

$$(6.107),$$

x

$x_m -$

6.2.27,

(6.104).

(6.108) (6.109) « »

« »

σ_s

$R_{s,ser} \cdot$

l_s

6.2.16

$$l_s = k_f \cdot (50 + 0,5 \cdot \varphi_2 \cdot \varphi_3 \cdot \frac{d_s}{\mu_{fv}}), \quad (6.110)$$

h.

(6.110):

$k_f -$

$$1,0 - \frac{l_f}{d_t} < 50;$$

$$50 \cdot \frac{l_f}{d_f} - 50 \leq \frac{l_f}{d_f} \leq 100;$$

$$0,5 - \frac{l_f}{d_f} > 100,$$

$$d_f, l_f - ;$$

2 -

:

$$0,5 - ;$$

$$0,8 - ;$$

3 -

$$0,5 - ;$$

$d_s - 1,0 -$;
 $\mu_{fv} -$;
 A_{bt} ;
 $x_t,$
 6.2.8 – 6.2.13.
 6.2.17 :

$$\psi_s = 1 - 0,8 \cdot \frac{\sigma_{s,crc}}{\sigma_s}, \quad (6.111)$$

$\sigma_{s,crc} -$,
 $M = M_{crc};$ 6.2.15,
 $s -$,
 s

$$\psi_s = 1 - 0,8 \cdot \frac{M_{crc}}{M}, \quad (6.112)$$

M_{crc} (6.94).

6.2.18

-

6.2.19
20.13330

6.2.20

$$f \leq f_{ult}, \quad (6.113)$$

$f -$;
 $f_{ult} -$.

. .).

6.2.21 6.2.30.
6.2.21

(6.117).

6.2.22

) , 6.2.23 6.2.25;
) 6.2.23, 6.2.24 6.2.26.

$$[\dots (6.90)]$$

6.2.31.

6.2.23

$$\frac{1}{r} = \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_1 + \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_2; \quad (6.114)$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_1 - \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_2 + \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_3. \quad (6.115)$$

(6.114):

$$\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_1, \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_2 -$$

(6.115):

$$\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_1 -$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_2 -$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_3 -$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_1, \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_2, \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_3$$

6.2.24.

6.2.24

(6.2.23)

$$\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{M}{D}, \quad (6.116)$$

- N)

D-

$$D = E_{fb1} \cdot I_{red}, \quad (6.117)$$

$E_{fb1} -$

$I_{red} -$

I_{red}
6.2.25 6.2.26

E_{b1}

6.2.25
(6.117).

I_{red}

D

$\alpha:$

$$I_{red} = I + I_s \cdot \alpha + I'_s \cdot \alpha, \tag{6.118}$$

$I -$

$I_s, I'_s -$

$$\alpha = \frac{E_s}{E_{fb1}}. \tag{6.119}$$

I

I_{red}

(6.117), (6.119)

$$E_{fb1} = 0,85 \cdot E_{fb}, \tag{6.120}$$

$$E_{fb1} = E_{fb\tau} = \frac{E_{fb}}{1 + \varphi_{b,cr}}, \tag{6.121}$$

$b,cr -$

63.13330.

6.2.26

(6.117)

$$E_{b1} = E_{fb,red} = \frac{R_{fb,ser}}{\mathcal{E}_{fb1,red}}, \quad (6.122)$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{b1,red} = 0,0015; \quad 63.13330 (30).$$

$$E_{fbt1} = E_{fbt,red} = \frac{k \cdot R_{fbt,ser}}{\mathcal{E}_{fbt,red}}, \quad (6.123)$$

$\mathcal{E}_{fbt1,ult}$ (1):

$$0,02 - \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} < 1;$$

$$0,01 - \frac{R_{fbt3}}{R_{fbt}} \geq 1.$$

I_{red}

:

α_{fbt} ;

s_1 ;

s_2 .

$$I_{red} = I_{fb} + I_{fbt} \cdot \alpha_{fbt} + I_s \cdot \alpha_{s2} + I'_s \cdot \alpha_{s1}, \quad (6.124)$$

$I_{fb}, I_{fbt}, I_s, I'_s$ -

I_{fbt}, I_s, I'_s

(19);

:

$$y_{cm} = x_m, \quad (6.125)$$

x_m -

6.2.27

(19).

$$I_{fb} \quad y_{cm}$$

$$\alpha_{fbt}$$

6.2.27

6.2.29.

s1 s2

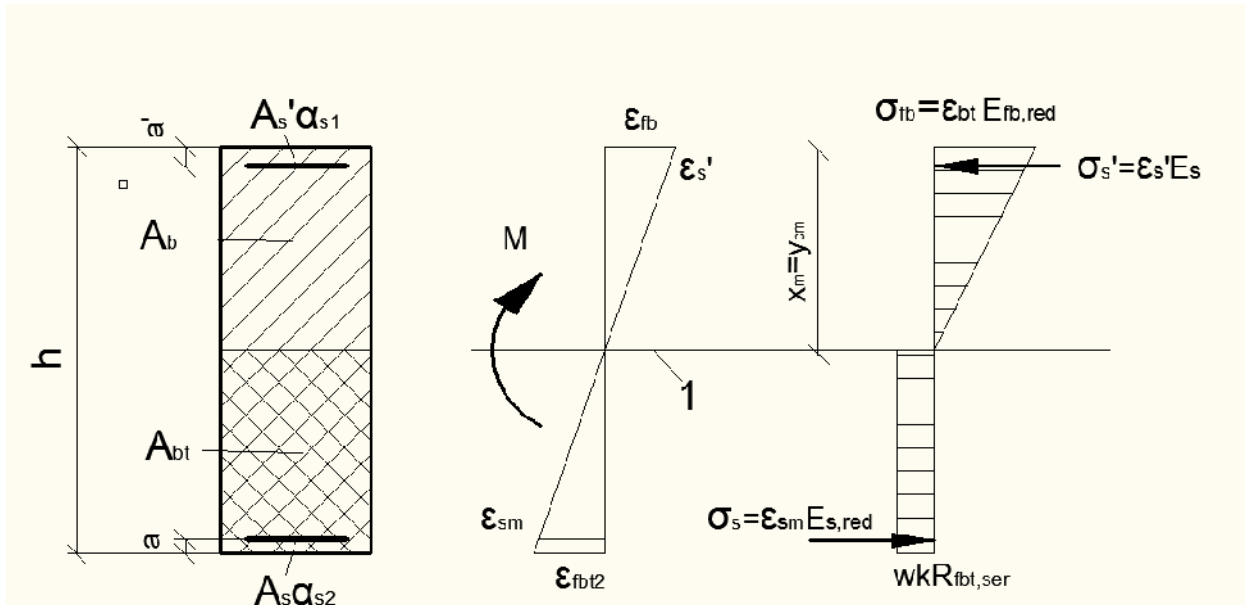
) :

$$S_{fb0} = \alpha_{fbt} \cdot S_{fbt0} + \alpha_{s2} \cdot S_{s0} - \alpha_{s1} \cdot S'_{s0}, \quad (6.126)$$

$$S_{fb0}, S_{fbt0}, S_{s0} \quad S'_{s0} -$$

$$x_m = \frac{h_0}{1 - \alpha_{fbt}} \cdot \left(\sqrt{((\mu_s \cdot \alpha_{s2} + \mu'_s \cdot \alpha_{s1} + \alpha_{fbt})^2 + (1 - \alpha_{fbt}) \cdot (2\mu_s \cdot \alpha_{s2} + 2\mu'_s \cdot \alpha_{s1} \cdot \frac{a'}{h_0} + \alpha_{fbt}))} - (\mu_s \cdot \alpha_{s2} + \mu'_s \cdot \alpha_{s1} + \alpha_{fbt}) \right) \quad (6.127)$$

$$\mu_s = \frac{A_s}{b \cdot h_0}; \quad \mu'_s = \frac{A'_s}{bh_0}.$$



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19 -

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$$y_N = \frac{I_{fb0} + \alpha_{fbt} \cdot I_{fbt0} + \alpha_{s2} \cdot I_{s0} + \alpha_{s1} \cdot I'_{s0}}{S_{fb0} + \alpha_{fbt} \cdot S_{fbt0} + \alpha_{s2} \cdot S_{s0} + \alpha_{s1} \cdot S'_{s0}}, \quad (6.128)$$

$$y_N - \quad (\quad) \quad N,$$

$$e_0 = \frac{M}{N};$$

$$I_{fb0}, I_{fbt0}, I_{s0}, I'_{s0}, S_{fb0}, S_{fbt0}, S_{s0}, S'_{s0} -$$

$$x_m = x_M \pm \frac{I_{red} \cdot N}{A_{red} \cdot M}, \quad (6.129)$$

$$x_M -$$

$$(6.126) - (6.127);$$

$$I_{red}, A_{red} -$$

(6.129) « » , « »

6.2.28

$$D = E_{s,red} A_s z (h_0 - x_m), \quad (6.130)$$

z -

$$z = h_0 - \frac{1}{3} x_m. \quad (6.131)$$

6.2.29

$$\alpha_{fbt} = \frac{E_{fbt,red}}{E_{fb,red}}. \quad (6.132)$$

$$\alpha_{s1} = \frac{E_s}{E_{fb,red}}; \quad (6.133)$$

$$\alpha_{s2} = \frac{E_{s,red}}{E_{fb,red}}, \quad (6.134)$$

$$E_{fb,red} \quad E_{fbt,red} - \quad 6.2.26;$$

$E_{s,red}$ –

:

$$E_{s,red} = \frac{E_s}{\Psi_s} \tag{6.135}$$

(6.113) Ψ_s (6.112).
 $\Psi_s=1$, $\alpha_{s2} = \alpha_{s1}$,
 (6.112). Ψ_s
 6.2.30

$$\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)$$

EI

6.2.24 6.2.28.

D

D ,

6.2.23,

D

\dot{D}

$\Psi_s=1$.

D, \dots

6.2.31

(6.114),

(6.115).

(6.114) (6.115),

(6.34) – (6.38).

:

$$\sigma_{sj} = \frac{E_{sj} \cdot \nu_{sj} \cdot \varepsilon_{sj}}{\Psi_{sj}}, \tag{6.136}$$

$$\Psi_{sj} = 1 - \frac{1}{1 + 0,8 \frac{\varepsilon_{sj,crc}}{\varepsilon_{sj}}}, \tag{6.137}$$

$\varepsilon_{sj,crc}$ –

;

ε_{sj} –

6.1.21.

(6.114) (6.115),

(. .)

6.1.18 –

7

7.1

7.1.1

σ_{sp}

$0,9R_{s,n}$

$0,8R_{s,n}$

7.1.2

–

()

()

:

–

();

–

–

–

7.1.3

$\Delta\sigma_{sp1}$

:

–

600 – 1000

:

$$- \Delta\sigma_{sp1} = 0,1\sigma_{sp} - 20;$$

(7.1)

$$- \Delta\sigma_{sp1} = 0,03\sigma_{sp};$$

(7.2)

–

1200– 1500, 1400, 1500, 1600

:

$$- \Delta\sigma_{sp1} = (0,22 \frac{\sigma_{sp}}{R_{s,n}} - 0,1) \cdot \sigma_{sp};$$

(7.3)

$$- \Delta\sigma_{sp1} = 0,05\sigma_{sp}.$$

(7.4)

σ_{sp}

$\Delta\sigma_{sp1}$

$\Delta\sigma_{sp1} = 0.$

7.1.4

$\Delta\sigma_{sp2}$

$\Delta t (^{\circ})$,

,

:

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp2} = 1,25\Delta t.$$

(7.5)

$$\Delta t = 65^\circ .$$

7.1.5 () $\Delta\sigma_{sp3}$

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp3} = \frac{n-1}{2n} \cdot \frac{\Delta l}{l} E_s , \quad (7.6)$$

$n -$ () ;
 $\Delta l -$;
 $l -$.

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp3} = 30 .$$

7.1.6 $\Delta\sigma_{sp4}$

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp4} = \frac{\Delta l}{l} E_s , \quad (7.7)$$

$\Delta l -$;
 $l -$.
 $\Delta l = 2$.

7.1.7 $\Delta\sigma_{sp4}$ (7.7), $\Delta l = 2$,

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp7} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{e^{\omega x + \delta \theta}}\right) \sigma_{sp} , \quad (7.8)$$

$e -$;
 $\omega, \delta -$, 5;
 $x -$, ;
 $\theta -$, ;
 $\sigma_{sp} -$.

5

| | ω | $\delta,$ | |
|-----|----------|-----------|------|
| | | , | |
| 1 : | 0,0030 | 0,35 | 0,40 |
| - , | 0 | 0,55 | 0,65 |
| - , | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | ω | $\delta,$ | |
| | | , | |
| 2 | 0,0015 0 | 0,55 0,55 | 0,65 0,65 |

7.1.8

$\Delta\sigma_{sp5}$

:

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp5} = \varepsilon_{fb,sh} \cdot E_s, \quad (7.9)$$

$\varepsilon_{fb,sh}$ –

0,0002 – - 35 ;
 0,00025 – - 40;
 0,0003 – - 45 .

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp5} \quad (7.9)$$

0,85.

$\Delta\sigma_{sp5}$

(7.9)

0,75.

7.1.9

$\Delta\sigma_{sp6}$

:

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp6} = \frac{0,8 \cdot \alpha \cdot \varphi_{b,cr} \cdot \sigma_{fbpj}}{1 + \alpha \cdot \mu_{spj} \left(1 + \frac{y_{sj}^2 \cdot A_{red}}{I_{red}} \right) \cdot (1 + 0,8 \cdot \varphi_{b,cr})}, \quad (7.10)$$

$\varphi_{b,cr}$ –

6.1.16;

σ_{fbpj} –

j-

;

y_{sj} –

;

A_{red}, I_{red} –

μ_{spj} –

$A_{spj}/A,$

A

A_{spj} –

(7.9)

0,85.

σ_{fbpj}

$$\alpha = \frac{E_s}{E_{fb}}, \quad (7.1.10)$$

$$\sigma_{fbpj} < 0$$

7.1.10
7.1.3 – 7.1.6)

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp6} = 0 \quad \Delta\sigma_{sp5} = 0.$$

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp(1)} = \sum_i \Delta\sigma_{spi}, \quad (7.11)$$

$i -$

$$P_{(1)} = \sum_j (A_{spj} \cdot \sigma_{sp(1)j}), \quad (7.12)$$

$$A_{spj} \quad \sigma_{sp(1)j} -$$

$j -$

$$\sigma_{sp(1)j} = \sigma_{spj} - \Delta\sigma_{sp(1)j}, \quad (7.13)$$

$$\sigma_{spj} -$$

(7.1.3 – 7.1.8)

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp(2)} = \sum_i \Delta\sigma_{spi}. \quad (7.14)$$

$$P_{(2)} = \sum_j (A_{spj} \cdot \sigma_{sp(2)j}), \quad (7.15)$$

$$\sigma_{sp(2)j} = \sigma_{spj} - \Delta\sigma_{sp(2)j}.$$

$$\Delta\sigma_{sp(2)j}$$

),

100 .

$$\Delta\sigma_{spj6} \cdot \frac{\sigma_{fbs}}{\sigma_{fbp}}, \quad \Delta\sigma_{spj6} -$$

$$; \sigma_{fbs} \quad \sigma_{fbp} -$$

7.1.11

$$\sigma_{fbp}$$

$$P_{(1)},$$

$$-0,9 \cdot R_{fbp},$$

$$-0,7 \cdot R_{fbp}.$$

$$\sigma_{fbp} = \frac{P_{(1)}}{A_{red}} \pm \frac{P_{(1)} \cdot e_{op} \cdot y \pm M \cdot y}{I_{red}}, \quad (7.16)$$

$P_{(1)}$ – ;
 M – ,
 () ;
 y – ;
 e_{op} – $P_{(1)}$

7.1.12

$$l_p = \frac{\sigma_{sp} \cdot A_s}{R_{bond} \cdot u_s}, \quad (7.17)$$

$10 d_s$ 200 , - 300 .
 (7.17):

σ_{sp} – ;
 R_{bond} – ,
 A_s, u_s – 8.3;

7.2

7.2.1

7.2.2

7.2.13 – 7.2.15.

7.2.3

7.2.7 – 7.2.12.

15 %

7.2.4

7.2.10 – 7.2.12.

7.2.5

()

6.1.

(

7.2.6

7.1.9,

σ_{spj} (

$P_j)$

$j-$

$\gamma_{sp} \cdot$

γ_{sp}

:

0,9 –

1,1 –

;

.

7.2.7

6.1

7.2.8 – 7.2.9.

6.1

A_s

A'_s

,

.

R_s ,

1,1 R_s

ξ

ξ_R .

7.2.8

$\varepsilon_{s,el}$

ξ_R

:

-

$$\varepsilon_{s,el} = \frac{R_s + 400 - \sigma_{sp}}{E_s}, \quad (7.18)$$

$\sigma_{sp} -$

;

-

$\gamma_{sp} = 0,9$,

$$\varepsilon_{s,el} = \frac{R_s}{E_s}. \quad (7.19)$$

7.2.9

R_{sc}

σ_{sc} ,

:

$500 - \sigma'_{sp} -$

$\gamma_{b1} = 0,9$

(. 6.1.12);

$400 - \sigma'_{sp} -$

$\gamma_{b1} = 1,0$.

σ'_{sp}

σ'_{sp}

$\gamma_{sp} = 1,1$.

σ_{sc}

R_{sc} .

7.2.10

,

:

$$N_p = (\sigma'_{sp} - 330)A'_{sp} + \sigma_{sp} \cdot A_{sp}, \quad (7.20)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & A'_{sp} - A_{sp} - \dots, \\ & \sigma'_{sp} - \sigma_{sp} - \dots, \\ & \gamma_{sp}=1,1 \dots A'_{sp} - A_{sp} \cdot \dots \\ 7.2.11 \dots : \end{aligned}$$

$$N_p \cdot e_p \leq R_{fb} \cdot b \cdot x \cdot (h_0 - 0,5x) - k \cdot R_{fbr} \cdot b \cdot (h - x) \left(\frac{h-x}{2} - a \right) + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s (h_0 - a'), \quad (7.21)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & e_p - \dots N_p \\ & \dots M \dots, \\ & \dots (\dots 20), \dots : \\ & e_p = e_{0p} + 0,5h - a \pm \frac{M}{N_p}, \quad (7.22) \end{aligned}$$

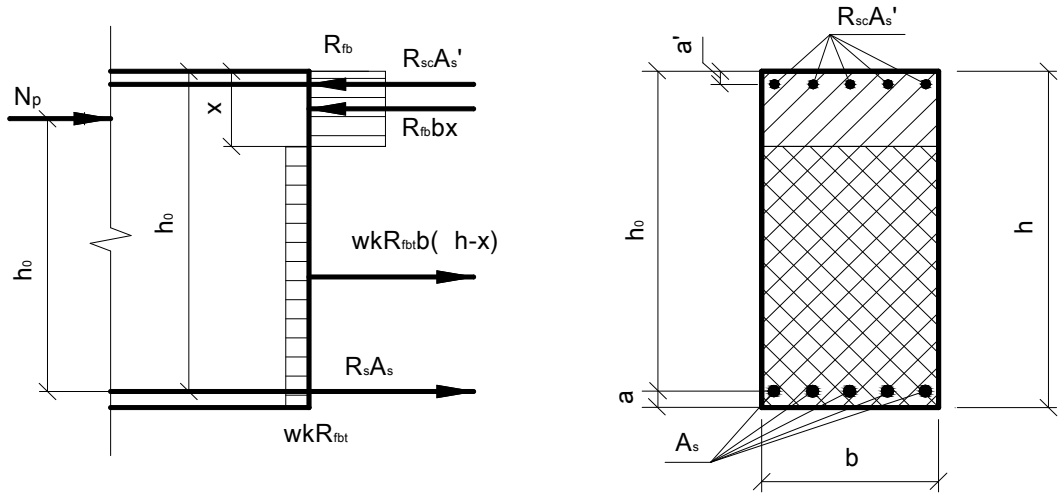
$$\begin{aligned} & e_{op} - \dots N_p \\ & \dots ; \\ & R_{fb} - \dots, \quad 63.13330 \\ & \dots R_{fbp} ; \\ & R_{fbr} - \dots, \\ & \dots 5.2 \\ & \dots R_{fbtp} ; \\ & R_{sc} - \dots, \\ & \dots 330 ; \\ & A'_s - \dots, \end{aligned}$$

$$(6.1) \quad \xi_R, \quad \varepsilon_{s,el} = \frac{R_s}{E_s}, \quad R_s - A_s, \quad \varepsilon_{fb2} = 0,003;$$

$$\begin{aligned} &) \quad \xi = \frac{x}{h_0} \leq \xi_R \quad (\dots 20) \quad : \\ & x = \frac{N_p + R_s \cdot A_s - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + k \cdot R_{fbr} \cdot b \cdot h}{(R_{fb} + k \cdot R_{fbr}) \cdot b}; \quad (7.23) \end{aligned}$$

$$) \quad \xi = \frac{x}{h_0} > \xi_R \quad :$$

$$x = \frac{N_p + R_s \cdot A_s \cdot \frac{1 + \xi_R}{1 - \xi_R} - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot b \cdot h}{(R_{fb} + k \cdot R_{fbt}) \cdot b + \frac{2R_s \cdot A_s}{h_o(1 - \xi_R)}} \quad (7.24)$$



20 -

7.2.12

) (. 5 ,) , . . :

$$N_p \leq R_{fb} \cdot b'_f \cdot h'_f - k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_f \cdot h_f + b_w \cdot (h - h_f - h'_f)] + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s - R_s \cdot A_s, \quad (7.25)$$

$$N_p \cdot e_p \leq R_{fb} \cdot b'_f \cdot x \cdot (h_0 - 0,5x) - k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_f \cdot h_f \cdot (0,5h_f - a) + b_w \cdot h_w \cdot (0,5h_w + h_f - a) + b'_f \cdot (h'_f - x) \cdot (h_0 - 0,5 \cdot (h'_f + x))] + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s \cdot (h_0 - a'), \quad (7.26)$$

$$e_p = e_{op} + z_s \pm \frac{M}{N_p}; \quad (7.27)$$

e_{op} - . 7.2.11;

z_s -

)

$$\xi = \frac{x}{h_0} \leq \xi_R \quad (\xi_R - . 7.2.11) - :$$

$$x = \frac{N_p + R_s \cdot A_s + k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b'_f \cdot h'_f + b_w \cdot h_w + b_f \cdot h_f) - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s}{b_w \cdot (k \cdot R_{fbt} + R_{fb})}; \quad (7.28)$$

$$\xi = \frac{x}{h_0} > \xi_R - :$$

$$x = \frac{N_p + R_s \cdot A_s \cdot \frac{1 + \xi_R}{1 - \xi_R} - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_f \cdot h_f + b_w \cdot (h - h_f - h'_f) + b'_f \cdot h'_f]}{(R_{fb} + k \cdot R_{fbt}) \cdot b'_f + \frac{2R_s \cdot A_s}{h_o(1 - \xi_R)}}. \quad (7.29)$$

$$) \quad \xi = \frac{x}{h_0} \leq \xi_R - \quad : \quad (\quad \cdot \quad 5, \quad), \quad \dots \quad (7.25)$$

$$N_p \cdot e_p \leq R_{fb} \cdot [b'_f \cdot h'_f \cdot (h_0 - 0,5 \cdot h'_f) + b_w \cdot (x - h'_f) \cdot (h_0 - h_f - 0,5 \cdot x + 0,5 \cdot h'_f)] -$$

$$- k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_f \cdot h_f \cdot (0,5 h_f - a) + b_w \cdot (h_0 + h'_f - x) \cdot (h_0 - 0,5 \cdot (x + h_w + h'_f) +$$

$$+ b_f \cdot h_f \cdot (0,5 \cdot h_f - a)] + R_{sc} \cdot A'_s \cdot (h_0 - a'), \quad (7.30)$$

$$) \quad \xi = \frac{x}{h_0} \leq \xi_R - \quad :$$

$$x = \frac{N_p + R_s \cdot A_s + k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot (b_w \cdot h'_f + b_w \cdot h_w + b_f \cdot h_f) - R_{fb} \cdot h'_f \cdot (b'_f - b_w) - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s}{b_w \cdot (k \cdot R_{fbt} + R_{fb})}; \quad (7.31)$$

$$) \quad \xi = \frac{x}{h_0} > \xi_R - \quad :$$

$$x = \frac{N_p + R_s \cdot A_s \cdot \frac{1 + \xi_R}{1 - \xi_R} - R_{sc} \cdot A'_s + k \cdot R_{fbt} \cdot [b_f \cdot h_f + b_w \cdot (h - h_f)]}{(R_{fb} + k \cdot R_{fbt}) \cdot b_w + \frac{2R_s \cdot A_s}{h_o(1 - \xi_R)}}. \quad (7.32)$$

7.2.13

7.2.14

6.1.20 – 6.1.22.

(\quad \cdot \quad 21)

$$M_x = \sum_i \sigma_{fbi} \cdot A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbxi} + \sum_j \sigma_{sj} \cdot A_{sj} \cdot Z_{sxj} + \sum_i \sigma_{si} \cdot A_{si} \cdot Z_{sxi}; \quad (7.33)$$

$$M_y = \sum_i \sigma_{fbi} \cdot A_{bi} \cdot Z_{fbyi} + \sum_j \sigma_{sj} \cdot A_{sj} \cdot Z_{syj} + \sum_i \sigma_{si} \cdot A_{si} \cdot Z_{syi} \quad (7.34)$$

$$N = \sum_i \sigma_{fbi} \cdot A_{bi} + \sum_j \sigma_{sj} \cdot A_{sj} + \sum_i \sigma_{si}; \quad (7.35)$$

$$\varepsilon_{bi} = \varepsilon_o + \frac{1}{r_x} \cdot Z_{fbxi} + \frac{1}{r_y} \cdot Z_{fbyi}; \quad (7.36)$$

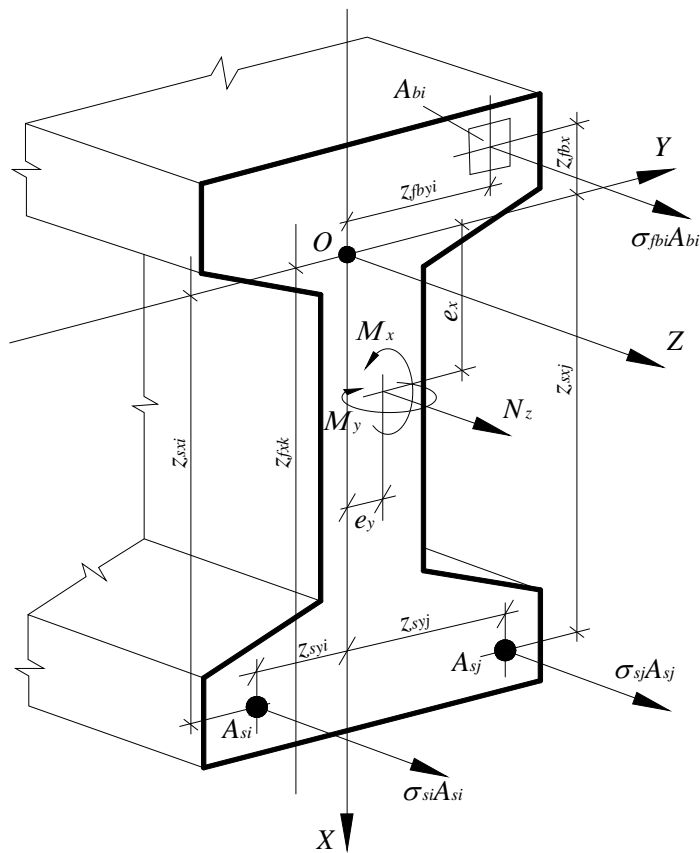
$$\varepsilon_{sj} = \varepsilon_0 + \frac{1}{r_x} \cdot Z_{sxj} + \frac{1}{r_y} \cdot Z_{syj}; \quad (7.37)$$

$$\varepsilon_{si} = \varepsilon_0 + \frac{1}{r_x} \cdot Z_{sxi} + \frac{1}{r_y} \cdot Z_{syi}; \quad (7.38)$$

$$\sigma_{fbi} = E_{fb} \cdot \nu_{fbi} \cdot \varepsilon_{fbi}; \quad (7.39)$$

$$\sigma_{sj} = E_{sj} \cdot \nu_{sj} \cdot \varepsilon_{sj}; \quad (7.40)$$

$$\sigma_{si} = E_{si} \cdot \nu_{si} \cdot (\varepsilon_{si} + \varepsilon_{spi}). \quad (7.41)$$



21 -

(7.29) - (7.41):

$A_{si}, Z_{sxi}, Z_{syi}, \sigma_{si}$ - , i -

ε_{si} - ; i -

;

$\varepsilon_{spi} -$

$v_{si} -$

$$v_{si} = \frac{V_{fbi} \cdot v_{sj}}{E_{si} \cdot (\varepsilon_{si} + \varepsilon_{spi})} \quad (7.42)$$

7.2.15

6.1.17.

7.3

7.3.1

7.3.2

7.3.3

7.3.4

7.3.5

7.3.6 – 7.3.10.

7.3.6

7.3.7. ,)
 7.3.7 7.3.8.
 (7.43) $W_{pl}=W_{red}$.

(6.91) (6.113) ,

7.3.8

:

$$M_{crc} = R_{fbt,ser} \cdot W_{pl} \pm P \cdot e \quad (7.438)$$

W_{pl} –

6.2.10;

$e_p = e_o + r -$

P

$e_{op} -$

$r -$

$$r = \frac{W_{red}}{A_{red}} \quad (7.44)$$

(7.43) « » ,

$P \cdot e$

M

; « » –

$W_{red} A_{red}$

6.2.

W_{pl}

(6.95).

7.3.9

7.2.15,

7.2.13 –

M_{crc}

7.2.13

– 7.2.15,

$\epsilon_{bt,max}$

$\epsilon_{bt,ult}$,

6.1.30.

7.3.10

(6.102),

σ_s

:

$$\sigma_s = \left[\frac{M_p (h_0 - y_c)}{I_{red}} - \frac{N_p}{A_{red}} \right] \cdot \alpha_{s1} \quad (7.45)$$

$I_{red}, A_{red}, y_c -$

6.2.25 ,

$$\alpha_{s2} = \alpha_{s1};$$

$N_p -$

$$(7.3.4);$$

$M_p -$

$$M_p = M \pm N_p \cdot e_{op}, \quad (7.46)$$

$e_{op} -$

N_p

«
 M $N_p \cdot e_{op}$

(7.46)

, «
 σ_s

$$\sigma_s = \frac{M - N_p \cdot (z - e_{sp}) - k \cdot R_{fbt,ser} \cdot A_{bt}}{z_s \cdot A_s}, \quad (7.47)$$

$z -$

$A_{bt} -$

$e_{sp} -$

$N_p \cdot$

z

$$z = h_0 - \frac{x_N}{3}, \quad (7.90)$$

$x_N -$

6.2.27

$N_p \cdot$

$\sigma_s,$

$$(7.45) \quad (7.47),$$

$(R_{s,ser} - \sigma_{sp}) \cdot$

7.3.11

6.2.18–6.2.31

7.3.12–7.3.14.

7.3.12

6.2.23,

$$\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_1, \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_2, \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)_3$$

(6.114), (6.115)

7.3.13

7.3.13

$$\frac{1}{r}$$

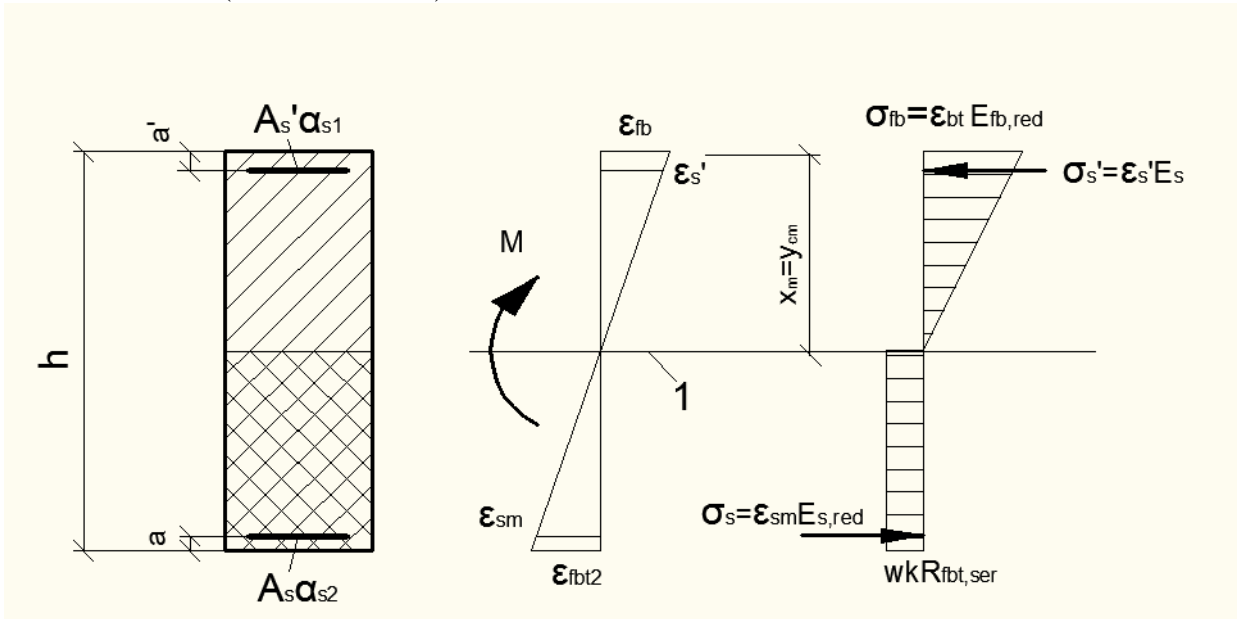
$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{M - N_p \cdot e_{op}}{D}, \quad (7.49)$$

N_p — e_{op} —

D —

6.2

(. 22).



1 —

22 —

()

()

7.3.14

:

$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{M - N_p \cdot z_p}{E_{s,red} \cdot A_s \cdot z (h_0 - x_N)}, \quad (7.50)$$

z_p —

z —

x_N —

6.2.27

$$\mu_s = 1 + \frac{N_p}{M_p} \cdot z.$$

z_p z

$0,3h_0$.

7.3.15

(6.114),

(7.40) – (7.48) (6.114) (6.115), 7.2.13. (6.115).

$$\sigma_{si} = \left(\frac{E_{si} \cdot \epsilon_{si}}{\Psi_{si}} + E_{si} \cdot \epsilon_{spi} \right) \cdot v_{si}, \quad (7.51)$$

:

$$\sigma_{sj} = \frac{E_{sj} \cdot \epsilon_{sj}}{\Psi_{sj}}, \quad (7.52)$$

$$\Psi_{si(j)} = \frac{1}{1 + 0,8 \cdot \frac{\epsilon_{si(j),crc}}{\epsilon_{si(j)}}}, \quad (7.53)$$

$\epsilon_{si(j),crc}$ –

;

$\epsilon_{si(j)}$ –

ϵ_{spi} –

8

8.1

8.2

63.13330,

8.3

8.3.

:

$$l_{0,an} = \frac{R_s \cdot A_s}{R_{bond} \cdot u_s}, \quad (8.1)$$

A_s u_s –

R_{bond} –

$$R_{bond} = \eta_1 \cdot \eta_2 \cdot R_{fbt}, \quad (8.2)$$

R_{fbt} –
 η_1 η_2 –

63.13330.

8.4

min

$$A_{min} \geq \frac{4d_{f,red}}{\mu_{fv}k_{or}}. \quad (8.3)$$

8.5

0,005 μ_{fv} 0,018

$$0,018 < \mu_{fv} < 0,020.$$

8.6

$$\mu_{min} = \frac{1,5CR_{bt}}{R_f k_{or}^2 \left(1 - \frac{30}{R_f} \frac{l_{fan}}{l_f}\right)}, \quad (8.4)$$

$$= 1,0$$

$$= 0,6$$

$\quad \quad \quad - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad N - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad Q - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad R_{fb,n} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $R_{fb}, R_{fb,ser} - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad R_{ft,n} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $R_{ft}, R_{ft,ser} - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad R_{fbt,n} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $R_{ft}, R_{ft,ser} - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad ;$
 $R_{fb,loc} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $R_{bond} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $R_s, R_{s,ser} - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad R_{sw} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad R_{sc} - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad ;$
 $E_{fb} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $E_{fb,red} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $E_{fbt,red} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $E_s - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $E_{s,red} - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\varepsilon_{fbo}, \varepsilon_{fto} - \quad \quad \quad ;$

 $\quad \quad \quad \varepsilon_{so} - \quad \quad \quad , R_s ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad \varepsilon_{fb,sh} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad \varphi_{b,cr} - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad \alpha - \quad \quad \quad E_s$

 $\quad \quad \quad E_{fb}.$

 $S - \quad \quad \quad :$
 $\quad \quad \quad) - \quad \quad \quad ;$
 $\quad \quad \quad) - \quad \quad \quad -$

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|-----|--------------------|
| |) | - | ; | : |
| | - | - | ; | - |
| | - | - | ; | - |
| S' | - | ; | : | |
| |) | - | ; | - |
| |) | - | ; | - |
| |) | - | ; | - |
| | . | - | | |
| b | - | ; | ; | |
| b_f, b'_f | - | ; | | |
| h | - | , | ; | |
| h_f, h'_f | - | ; | | |
| a, a' | - | ; | | S |
| h_0, h'_0 | - | , | ; | $h-a \quad h-a'$; |
| x | - | ; | | |
| ξ | - | , | | $\frac{x}{h_0}$; |
| s_w | - | , | | ; |
| e_0 | - | , | N | |
| e, e' | - | , | | 7.1.7 8.1.7; |
| | - | | | N |
| | - | | | $S \quad S'$; |
| | - | ; | | |
| y_n | - | | | |
| | - | ; | | N |
| | - | ; | | |
| l | - | ; | | |
| l_{an} | - | ; | | |
| l | - | ; | | |
| | - | ; | | |
| l_0 | - | , | | |
| i | - | ; | | |
| | - | ; | | |
| d_s, d_{sw} | - | ; | | |

A_s, A'_s — S, S' ;
 A_{sw} — , , ;
 μ_s — S , , ; $b \cdot h_0$
 μ_{fv} — ; , ;
 A — ;
 A_b — ;
 A_{bt} — ;
 A_{red} — ;
 A_{loc} — ;
 I — ;
 I_{red} — ;
 W — ;

 P, N_p — , ;
 $P_{(1)}, P_{(2)}$ — ;
 σ_{sp} — , ;
 $\Delta\sigma_{sp}$ — ;
 σ_{bp} — .

.1

(. . . .1).

.2

.2.1

90°

.2.2

0,1 .

.2.3

1 .

.2.4

28840,

0,5 %.

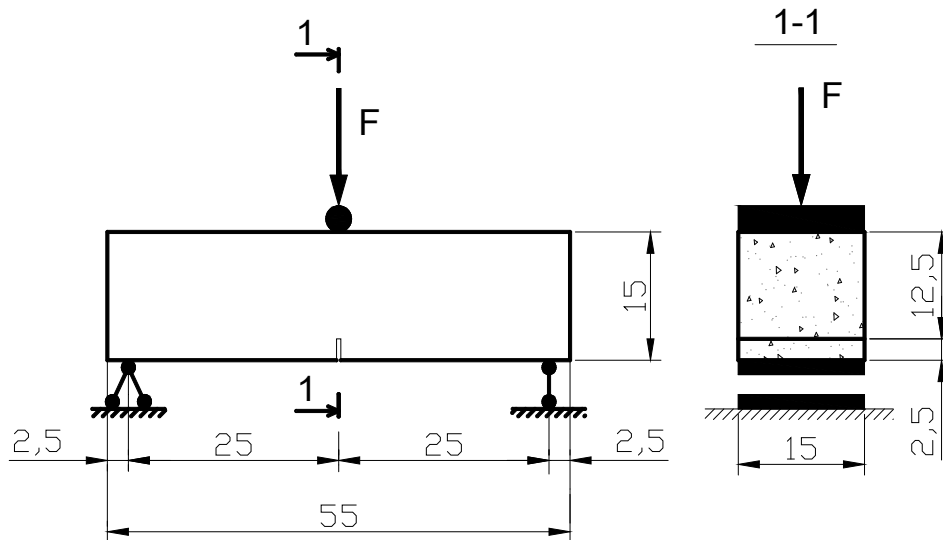
.2.5

100 .

(f

$a_{\bar{f}}$)

0,01 .



.1 -

.3

.3.1

:

$b = 150$,
- 6.

$h = 150$

()
 $L = 550$.

.3.2

10180 (4)

.3.3 .3.4.

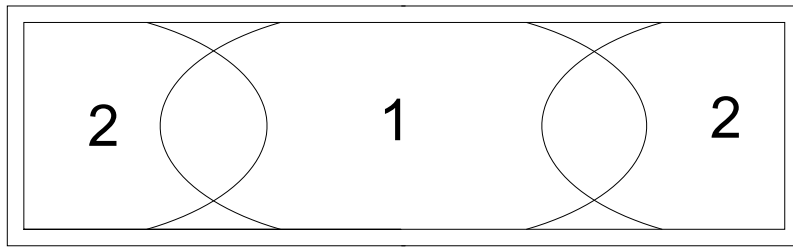
.3.3

.2.

(1 (2) .2)

(2) .2).

90 %

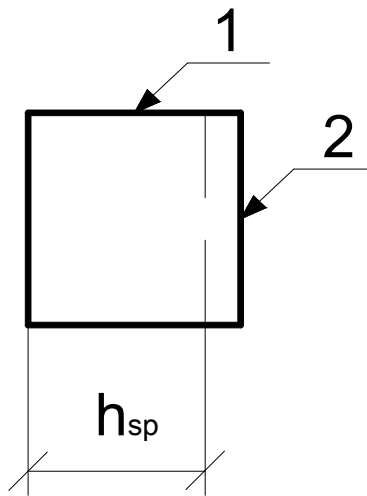


1, 2 –
.2 –

.3.4

90°

(. .3).



.3 – 1 – ; 2 –

5 , $- 25 \pm 1$,
 $h_{sp} - 125 \pm 1$.
3

3

.4
.4.1

0,1 .

.4.2

1 .

.5
.5.1

$$a_F = 0,05 \quad / \quad ,$$

$$a_F = 1,0 \quad - \quad ,$$

$$0,2 \quad / \quad .$$

.5.2

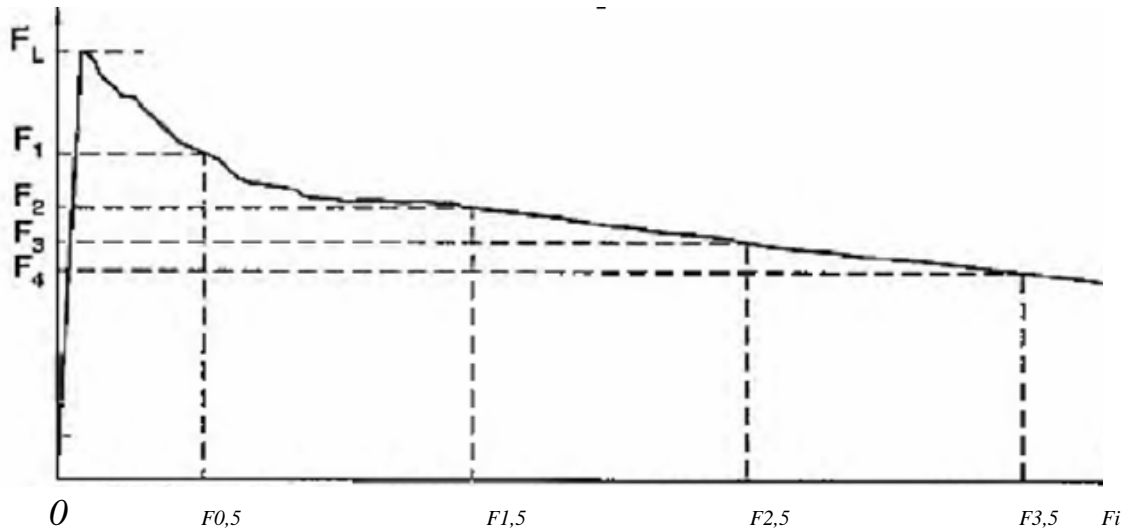
a_F , 4 , -

.5.3

.6

.6.1

«F - a_F » (.4).



.4 - « - »

.6.2
 $R_{F0,5}$ $R_{F2,5}$:

0,1 / ²

$$R_{F0,5} = \frac{3 \cdot F_{0,5} \cdot l}{2 \cdot b \cdot h_{sp}^2}, \quad (.1)$$

$$R_{F2,5} = \frac{3 \cdot F_{2,5} \cdot l}{2 \cdot b \cdot h_{sp}^2}, \quad (.2)$$

F_{el} -

$$0 < a_F \leq 0,05 \quad ;$$

$F_{0,5}$ - ,

$a_F = 0,5$;

$F_{2,5}$ - ,

$a_F = 2,5$;

l - , ;

b - , ;

h_{sp} - , .

.6.3

$$R_{fbl,n} = R_{F0,5,m} \cdot (1 - 1,64 \cdot v_{F0,5,m}), \quad (.3)$$

$$R_{fbl3,n} = R_{F2,5,m} \cdot (1 - 1,64 \cdot v_{F2,5,m}), \quad (.4)$$

$$R_{F0,5,m} - R_{F2,5,m} - \dots, \quad / \quad ^2;$$

$$v_{F0,5,m} = \frac{S_{F0,5,m}}{R_{F0,5,m}}, \quad (.5)$$

$$v_{F2,5,m} = \frac{S_{F2,5,m}}{R_{F2,5,m}}, \quad (.6)$$

$$S_{F0,5,m} - S_{F2,5,m} - \dots$$

$$S_{F0,5,m} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (R_{F0,5,i} - R_{F0,5,m})^2}{(n-1)}}, \quad (.7)$$

$$S_{F2,5,m} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (R_{F2,5,i} - R_{F2,5,m})^2}{(n-1)}}; \quad (.8)$$

n -
.6.4

$$0,1 \quad / \quad ^2 \quad R_{Fel}$$

$$R_{Fel} = \frac{3 \cdot F_{el} \cdot l}{2 \cdot b \cdot h_{sp}^2}, \quad (.9)$$

F_{el} -

$$0 < a_F \leq 0,05$$

$$R_{fbl,n} = R_{Fel,m} \cdot (1 - 1,64 \cdot v_{Fel,m}), \quad (.10)$$

$$R_{Fel,m} - \dots, \quad / \quad ^2;$$

$$v_{Fel,m} = \frac{S_{Fel,m}}{R_{Fel,m}}, \quad (.11)$$

$$S_{Fel,m} - \dots$$

$$S_{Fel,m} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (R_{Fel,i} - R_{Fel,m})^2}{(n-1)}}, \quad (.12)$$

:

$$R_{ft,n} = 0,56 \cdot R_{fbt,n}. \quad (.13)$$

.6.5
 a_F f

$$f = 0,85 \cdot a_F + 0,04, \quad (.14)$$

$f -$, ;

$a_F -$ a_F , , :

$$a_F = a_{Fy} \cdot \frac{h}{h+y}, \quad (.15)$$

$h -$

« $F -$ a_F »
 a_F ,

.1.

. 1 - f ,

a_F

| a_F () | f () |
|--------------|------------|
| 0,05 | 0,08 |
| 0,10 | 0,13 |
| 0,20 | 0,21 |
| 0,50 | 0,47 |
| 1,50 | 1,32 |
| 2,50 | 2,17 |
| 3,50 | 3,02 |
| 4,00 | 3,44 |

624.012.3/4:691.328.44:625.877(083.13)

91.080.40

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